

The

BIG HAWAII



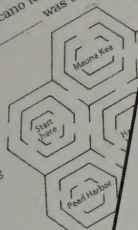
R E P R O D U C I B L E

Activity Book!

BY CAROLE MARSH

Buzzing Around Hawaii!

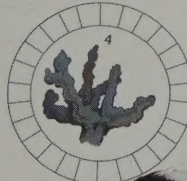
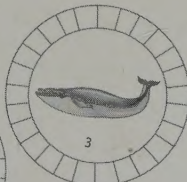
1. Write the answers to the questions below. To get to the beehive, follow a path to the maze.
2. Captain Cook landed on the island of _____ in 1778.
3. The _____ National Park on Maui is dominated by an enormous dormant volcano.
4. _____ Palace in Kula was built as a summer residence for Hawaiian royalty in 1838.
5. Nu'uuanu Valley on the island of _____ is the site of Kamehameha's 1795 victory over that island's army.
6. According to legend, the _____ contains the spirits of four powerful _____.
7. Father Joseph Damien de Veuster cared for victims of Hansen's disease on _____.
8. Iolani Palace is located in _____.
9. Kilauea is an active volcano located on the island of _____.
10. _____ was attacked by the _____ in 1941.



Hawaii State Symbol Scramble!

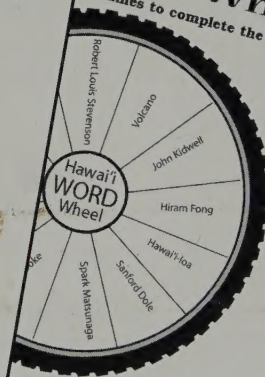
Unscramble the names of these symbols for the state of Hawaii. Write the answers in the word wheel around the picture of each symbol.

1. L W O Y E L S C U B I H S I: Hawaii's state flower; known as the pua aloalo in the native Hawaiian language
2. U I K U K E R E T: Hawaii's state tree; also known as the candlenut tree
3. P M U B C A H K H L E W A: Hawaii's state marine mammal; has hundreds of thin, fringed plates called baleen, on each side of its upper jaw
4. C K L A B R A O C L: Hawaii's state gem; not really a gem, but a small marine animal
5. E N N E: Hawaii's state bird; the world's rarest goose!



Hawaii Word Wheel!

Use the word wheel to complete the sentences below.



_____ was a British horticulturist who came to Hawaii in 1886.

_____ was one of the first to explore the Pacific Ocean and found Hawaii in 1778.

_____ was a legendary Polynesian chief who is said to have ruled Hawaii for 30 years.

_____ founded the Academy of Arts.

_____ was a British writer who helped make Father Damien famous.

_____ started schools on the Big Island and Maui.

_____ was one of the first to look control of the Hawaiian Islands.

_____ was an astronaut who flew in the shuttle.

_____ was the first to fly over Hawaii.

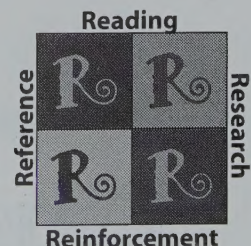


The **BIG** **HAWAI'I** R E P R O D U C I B L E **Activity Book!** BY CAROLE MARSH

This activity book has material which correlates with the Hawai'i Social Studies content standards.

At every opportunity, we have tried to relate information to the History and Social Science, English, Science, Math, Civics, Economics, and Computer Technology Hawai'i directives.

For additional information, go to our websites:
www.hawaiiexperienceforkids.com or www.gallopade.com.



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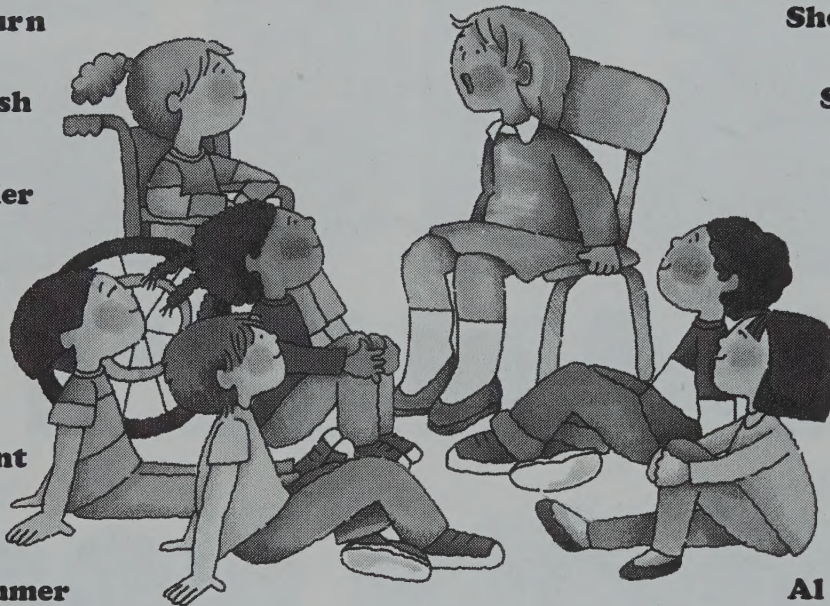
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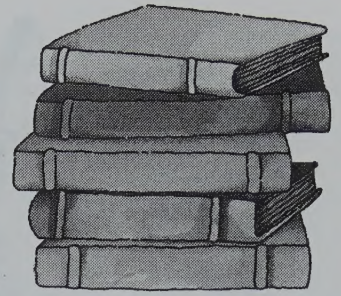
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The Hawai'i Experience Series



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Hawai'i "HISTO" Bingo Game

A Word From The Author



Hawai'i is a very special state. Almost everything about Hawai'i is interesting and fun! It has a remarkable history that helped create the great nation of America. Hawai'i enjoys an amazing geography of incredible beauty and fascination. The state's people are unique and have accomplished many great things.

This Activity Book is chock-full of activities to entice you to learn more about Hawai'i. While completing puzzles, coloring activities, word codes, and other fun-to-do activities, you'll learn about your state's history, geography, people, places, animals, legends, and more.

Whether you're sitting in a classroom, stuck inside on a rainy day, or—better yet—sitting in the back seat of a car touring the wonderful state of Hawai'i, my hope is that you have as much fun using this Activity Book as I did writing it.

Enjoy your Hawai'i Experience—it's the trip of a lifetime!!

Carole Marsh



Geographic Tools

Beside each geographic need listed, put the initials of the tool that can best help you!

(CR) Compass Rose
(M) Map
(K) Map key/legend

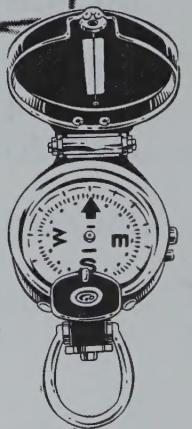
(LL) Longitude and Latitude
(G) Grid

1. _____ I need to find the geographic location of Germany.
2. _____ I need to learn where an airport is located near Honolulu.
3. _____ I need to find which way is north.
4. _____ I need to chart a route from Hawai'i to California.
5. _____ I need to find a small town on a map.

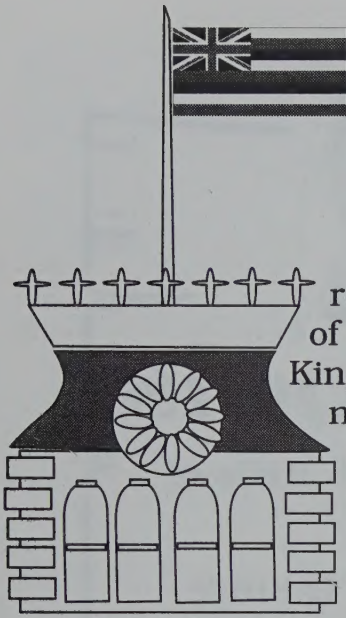
Match the items on the left with the items on the right.

1. Grid system
2. Compass rose
3. Longitude and latitude
4. Body of water surrounding Hawai'i
5. Symbols on a map

- A. Map key or legend
- B. Pacific Ocean
- C. A system of letters and numbers
- D. Imaginary lines around the earth
- E. Shows N, S, E, and W



ANSWERS: 1-LL; 2-K; 3-CR; 4-M; 5-G; 1-C; 2-E; 3-D; 4-B; 5-A



Incredible 'Iolani Palace!

Until 1893, Hawai'i was ruled by a monarchy, and the royal family lived in 'Iolani Palace in Honolulu (just in front of the present-day capitol building). It was built in 1882 for King Kalakaua and his sister, Queen Lili'uokalani, and its name means "heavenly hawk." 'Iolani Palace was one of the first palaces in the world with indoor plumbing and electric lights!

After the coup of 1893, 'Iolani Palace was re-named the Executive Building. It also became the capitol for the provisional, territorial, and state governments of Hawai'i until 1969, when the new capitol building was ready for occupation. Today, 'Iolani Palace is the only royal palace on United States soil!

Answer the following questions using information from the above paragraphs.

1. For whom was 'Iolani Palace built?

2. What were two things that 'Iolani Palace had before many other palaces in the world?

3. After what year was 'Iolani Palace re-named?

4. What was 'Iolani Palace's new name?

5. What governments met in 'Iolani Palace before 1969?

ANSWERS: (may vary slightly) 1-King Kalakaua and Queen Lili'uokalani; 2-indoor plumbing and electric lights; 3-1893; 4-the Executive Building; 5-Hawai'i's provisional, territorial, and state governments

Hawai'i's Government

Hawai'i's state government, just like our national government, is made up of three branches. Each branch has a certain job to do. Each branch also has some power over the other branches. We call this system checks and balances. The three branches work together to make our government work smoothly.



Legislative Branch

This branch is made up of two parts, the Senate and the House of Representatives. This branch makes and repeals laws.

Executive Branch

This branch includes elected government officials like the governor and lieutenant governor, as well as appointed state officials like the administrative director. This branch makes sure that the laws are enforced.

Judicial Branch

This branch includes the court system, which consists of the supreme court, intermediate court of appeals, circuit courts, and district courts. This branch interprets the laws.

For each of these government officials, circle whether he or she is part of the EXECUTIVE, the LEGISLATIVE, or the JUDICIAL branch.

1. State representative	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
2. Administrative director	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
3. Governor	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
4. Circuit court judge	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
5. State senator	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
6. Supreme court chief justice	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
7. Lieutenant governor	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL
8. District court judge	EXECUTIVE	LEGISLATIVE	JUDICIAL



The number of legislators may change after each census.

ANSWERS: 1-Legislative; 2-Executive; 3-Executive; 4-Judicial; 5-Legislative; 6-Judicial; 7-Executive; 8-Judicial

All Around Hawai'i! Bubblegram

Bubble up on your knowledge of Hawai'i's islands and surrounding bodies of water.

Fill in the bubblegram by using the clues below.

1. An active volcano on the Big Island
2. The largest island in the Hawai'ian chain
3. The capital of Hawai'i
4. The body of water that surrounds Hawai'i
5. The island where Pearl Harbor is located

1. _ _ _ _ _ _
2. _ _ _ _ _ ' _
3. _ _ _ _ _ _ _
4. _ _ _ _ _ Ocean
5. ' _ _ _ _

Now unscramble the "bubble" letters to find out the mystery words!

Hint: What is Hawai'i's nickname?

The _ _ _ _ _ State!

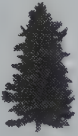
ANSWERS: 1-Kilauea; 2-Hawai'i; 3-Honolulu; 4-Pacific; 5-O'ahu
MYSTERY WORD: Aloha

Take the Tour Rebus Around Hawai'i!

There is so much to see and do on the islands of Hawai'i! Solve these rebuses (word puzzles with letter and picture clues) to find out about some of these marvelous places!



1. Where can you see many varieties of pineapples, plus the world's largest topiary (plant) maze?

The  +  Var +  + e +  Garden

2. What U.S. naval base was attacked by the Japanese in 1941?

 + Har + 

3. What royal abode was built in the late 1840s on the island of O'ahu?

 + M + a's + 2 + 2 = 4 + er + 

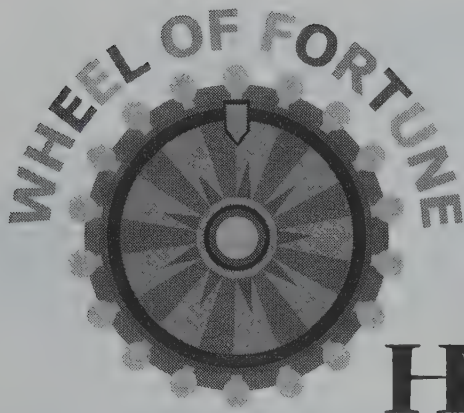
4. What ancient volcanic crater in Honolulu was once a site of human sacrifice?

 + Cr + 8 + er

5. Which monument commemorates the first landing of a Westerner on the Hawai'ian islands?

 + 10 +  Monument

ANSWERS: 1-Pineapple Variety Garden; 2-Pearl Harbor; 3-Queen Emma's Summer Palace; 4-Punchbowl Crater; 5-Captain Cook



Wheel of Fortune, Hawai'ian Style!

The ancient Hawai'ians had a caste (class) system that decided a person's status at birth. The names of the levels in Hawai'i's ancient caste system contain enough consonants to play... Wheel of Fortune!

See if you can figure out the Wheel of Fortune-style puzzles below! "Vanna" has given you some of the consonants in each word. The English translation of each word is also given as a hint!

□ L □ ' □

chief

K □ H □ N □

priest

M □ K □ ' □ □ N □ N □

commoner

K □ □ W □

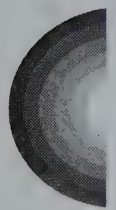
outcast

"Vanna" has also given you a
bonus puzzle!

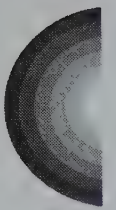
K □ P □

rules and laws

ANSWERS: ali'i; kahuna; maka'ainana; kauwa; kapu

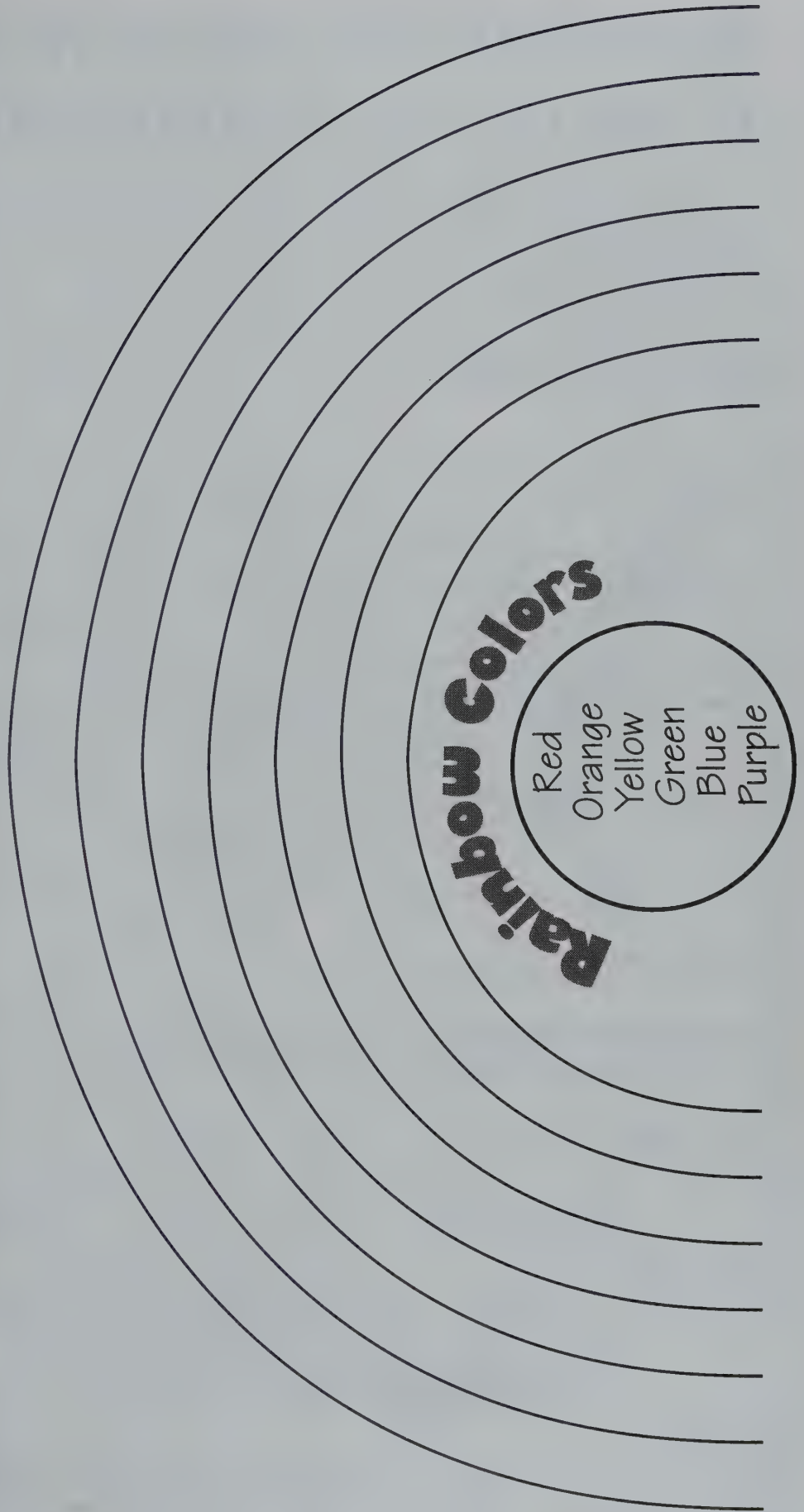


Rainbow, Pretty Rainbow



Rainbows often appear over the Pacific Ocean after a storm. Rainbows are formed when sunlight bends through raindrops. Big raindrops produce the brightest, most beautiful rainbows. You can see rainbows early or late on a rainy day when the sun is behind you.

Color the rainbow in the order the colors are listed below, starting at the top of the rainbow. Then, in each band write down as many Hawai'i-related words as you can think of that begin with the same first letter as that color!



In the Beginning... Came the Polynesians!

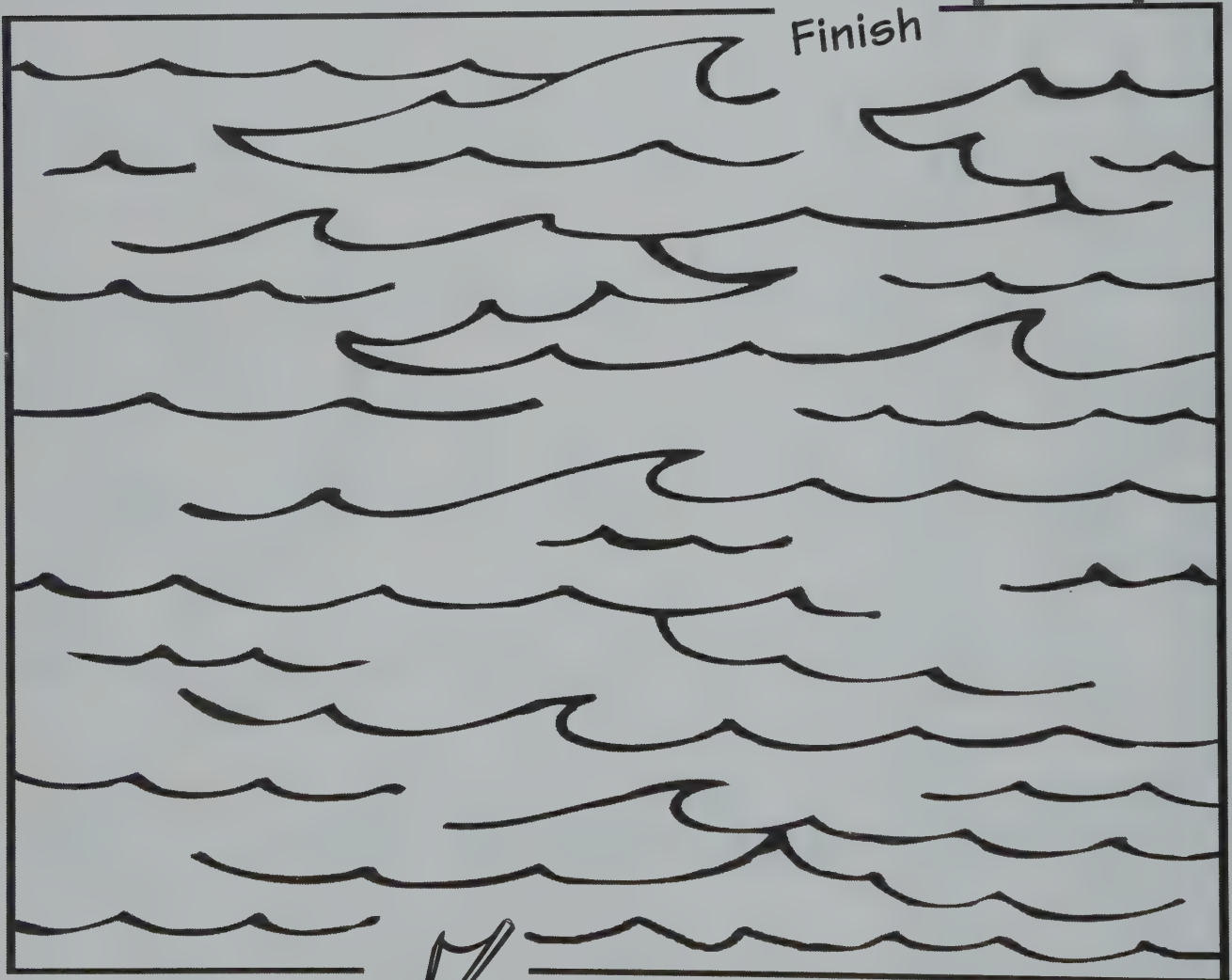
More than one thousand years ago, ancient seafaring Polynesians from the islands near Tahiti sailed more than 2,000 miles (3,200 kilometers) northward in double-hulled canoes. These ancient sailors were seeking "Havaiti," their ancestral home, and found Hawai'i around AD 500.

**Help the Polynesians find
their way to Havaiti!**

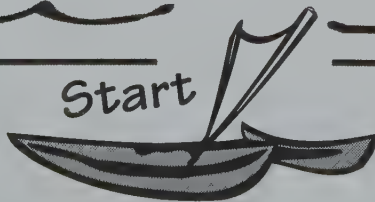
Hawai'i



Finish



Start



Tahiti

Two stars...

Two stars may have guided the Polynesians: Sirius and Arcturus.

Also... Hawai'i-loa was the legendary chief who discovered the islands long ago.

Hawai'i's a Zone of its Own!

Would you believe that the contiguous United States is divided into four time zones? It is! And did you know that Hawai'i has its very own time zone? Because of the rotation of the earth, the sun appears to travel from east to west. Because Hawai'i is so far away from the rest of the United States, it has its own, fifth time zone, and what's more, Hawai'i doesn't "jump forward" for daylight-saving time! Whenever the sun is directly overhead, we call that time noon. During standard time, when it is noon in Chicago, Illinois, the sun has a long way to go before it is directly over Honolulu. When it is 12:00 p.m. (noon) in Pearl City, it is 2:00 p.m. in San Francisco, California!

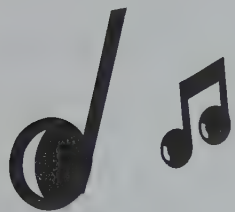


Look at the time zones on the map below, then answer the following questions. All times are in STANDARD (not daylight-saving) time:

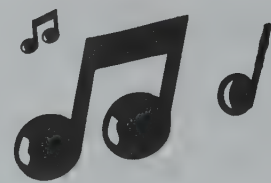
1. When it is 10:00 a.m. in Hana on Maui, what time is it in California? _____
2. When it is 3:30 p.m. in Atlanta, Georgia, what time is it in Hawai'i? _____
3. In what time zone is Hawai'i located? _____
4. In what time zone is Colorado located? _____
5. If it is 10:00 p.m. in Lihu'e on Kaua'i, what time is it in Alabama? _____

ANSWERS: 1-12:00 p.m.; 2-10:30 a.m.; 3-Hawaiian; 4-Mountain; 5-2:00 a.m.

Sing Like a Hawai'i

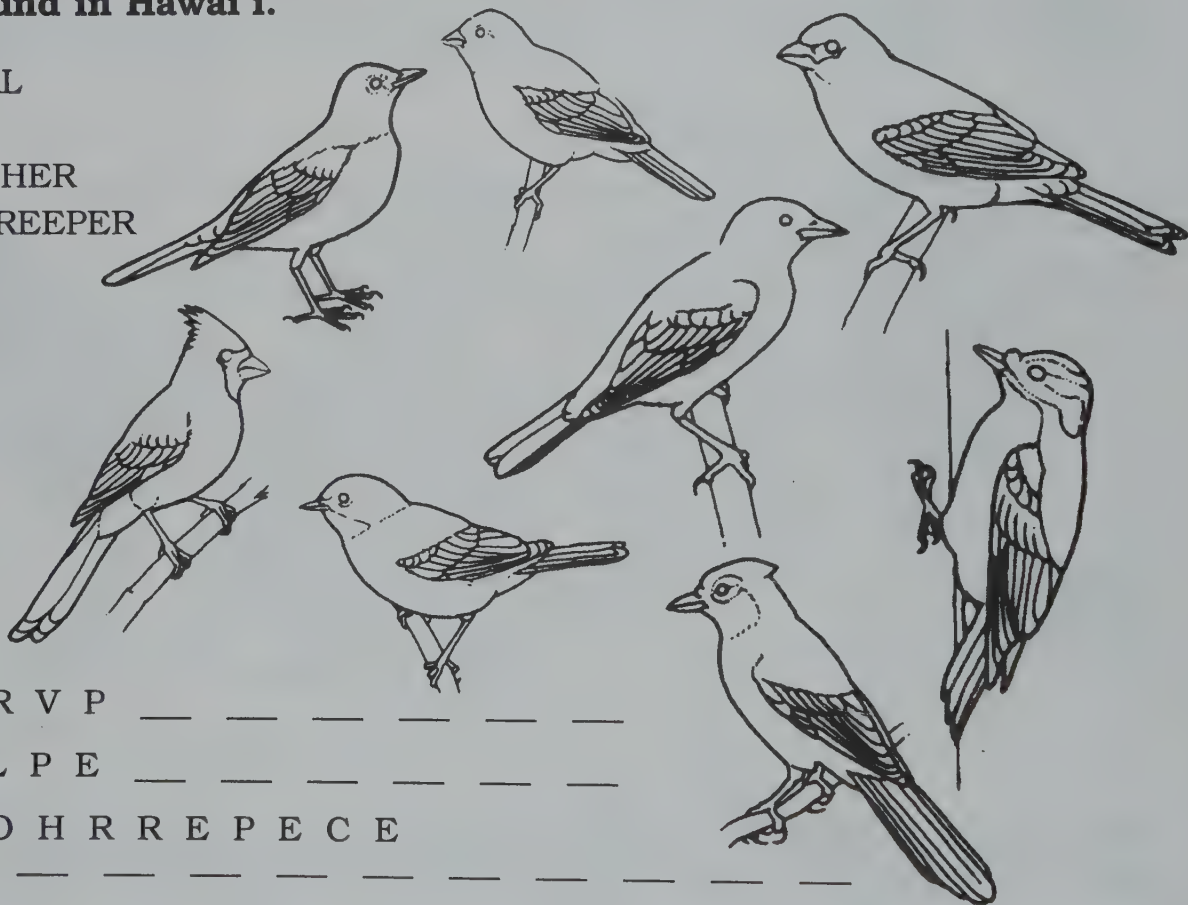


Bird Word Jumble!



Arrange the jumbled letters in the proper order for the names of birds found in Hawai'i.

CARDINAL
DOVE
FLYCATCHER
HONEYCREEPER
MYNAH
OWL
PETREL
PLOVER
PUFFIN
QUAIL
STILT



L O E R V P _ _ _ _ _

T R E L P E _ _ _ _ _

E Y N O H R R E P E C E

L O W _ _ _

F I N U P F _ _ _ _ _

N D I A L R C A _ _ _ _ _

V E O D _ _ _

H N Y A M _ _ _ _ _

I L U A Q _ _ _ _ _

T L I S T _ _ _ _ _

Y C T C H A L F E R _ _ _ _ _



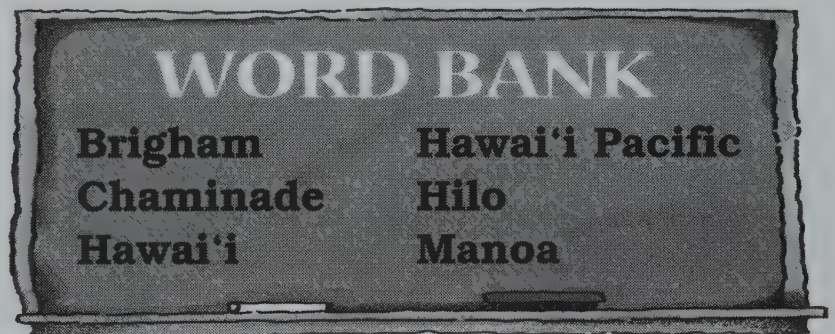
ANSWERS: plover; petrel; honeycreeper; owl; puffin; cardinal; dove; mynah; quail; stilt; flycatcher

Hawai'i Schools Rule!

Missionaries from the United States set up the first schools on the islands of Hawai'i in the 1800s. The Hawai'ian government took control of the school system in 1840. Today, the public schools are administered by the State Board of Education.

The University of Hawai'i was founded in Honolulu in 1907 and has branches in Hilo, West O'ahu, and Manoa. The Honolulu campus is the site of the Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West, which is also called the East-West Center. The island of O'ahu is also the home of the Chaminade University of Honolulu, the Brigham Young University Hawai'i campus in Laie, and Hawai'i Pacific University in Honolulu.

Complete the names of these Hawai'i schools. Use the Word Bank to help you. Then, use the answers to solve the code at the bottom.



1. The University of Hawai'i has campuses in ____ ____ ____ ____, West O'ahu, and ____ ____ ____ ____
54

2. ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
73

University in Honolulu

3. ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
6Young University in Laie

4. The University of ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
2founded in 1907

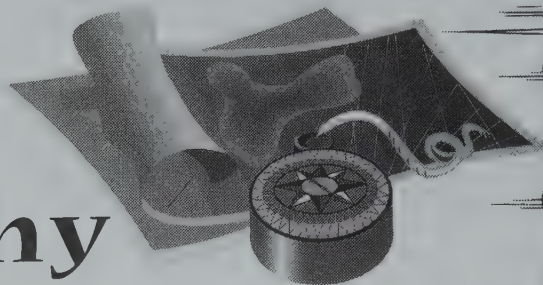
5. ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
1University in Honolulu

The coded message tells you what all college students want!

1234567

ANSWERS: 1-Hilo, Manoa; 2-Hawai'i Pacific; 3-Brigham; 4-Hawai'i; 5-Chaminade
MESSAGE: diploma

Hawai'i Topography is "Tops"!



When we learn about Hawai'i's topography, we use special words to describe it. These words describe the things that make each part of the state interesting.

Cross out every other letter below beginning with the first one to find out what each topographical term is!

1. **W A E R N C K H F I Q P X E Y L V A Z G J O**
a group or chain of many islands
2. **K S E H J O S A B L**
sandbank, sand bar, or ledge of rock or coral that makes the water shallow
3. **X A M T R O K L W L**
a ring-shaped coral island or group of islands enclosing a lagoon
4. **I V D O N L B C E A S N Z O**
an opening in the earth's crust, often at the top of a mountain, from which lava escapes
5. **F I H N G L P E R T**
a narrow strip of water running from a larger body of water between islands
6. **E L B A V G J O D O K N**
a pond or small lake connected with a larger body of water
7. **N R I E S E K F**
a narrow ridge of rocks, sand, or coral at or near the surface of the water
8. **R M B O G U S N K T E A J I L N**
a very high peak or hill

ANSWERS: 1-archipelago; 2-shoal; 3-atoll; 4-volcano; 5-inlet; 6-lagoon; 7-reef; 8-mountain

Oh! Say Can You See... Hawaii's State Flag

Hawaii's current state flag was adopted in 1959. It has eight white, red, and blue stripes that represent the eight main islands. The flag of Great Britain is in the upper left corner, to honor Hawaii's friendship with the British.

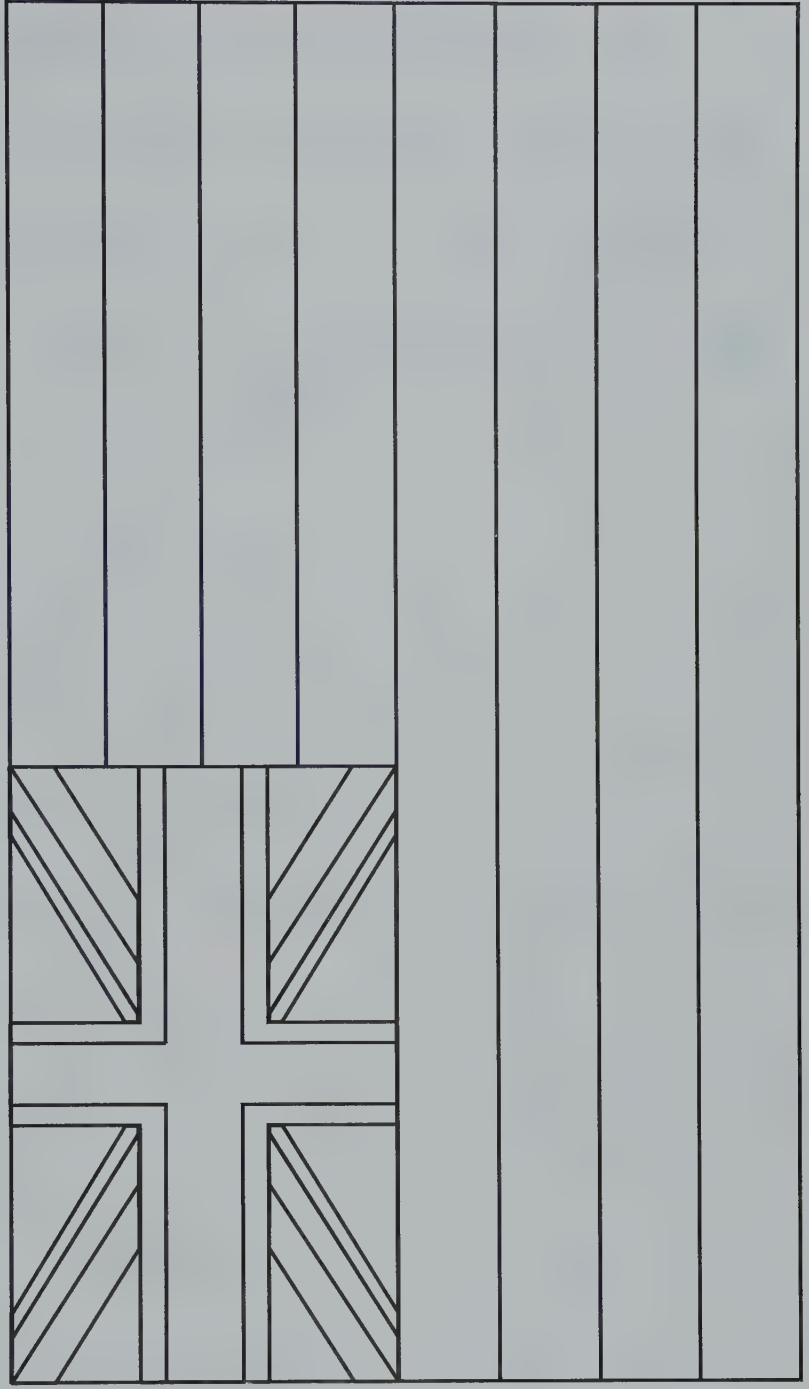
Color the state flag.

FAST FACTS!!!

Hawaii's flag was originally designed at the request of King Kamehameha I.

The flag was used from 1810 to 1819 as the flag of the Kingdom of Hawaii'i.

The combination of Britain's Union Jack and the stripes of the United States flag is said to have pleased both American and British merchant shippers.



Design your own Diamante About Hawai'i!

A *diamante* is a diamond-shaped poem on any subject.

You can write your very own diamante poem on Hawai'i by following the simple line by line directions below. Give it a try!

Line 1: Write the name of Hawai'i's state bird.

Line 2: Write the name of Hawai'i's state flower.

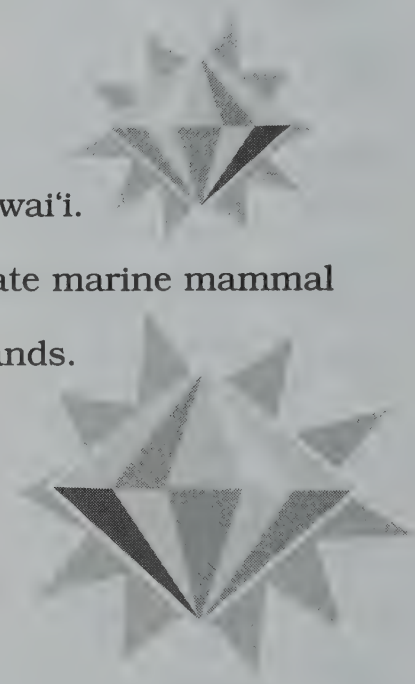
Line 3: Write the names of three animals native to Hawai'i.

Line 4: Write the names of Hawai'i's state gem and state marine mammal

Line 5: Write the names of three of Hawai'i's main islands.

Line 6: Write the names of two cities in Hawai'i.

Line 7: Write the name of Hawai'i's state tree.

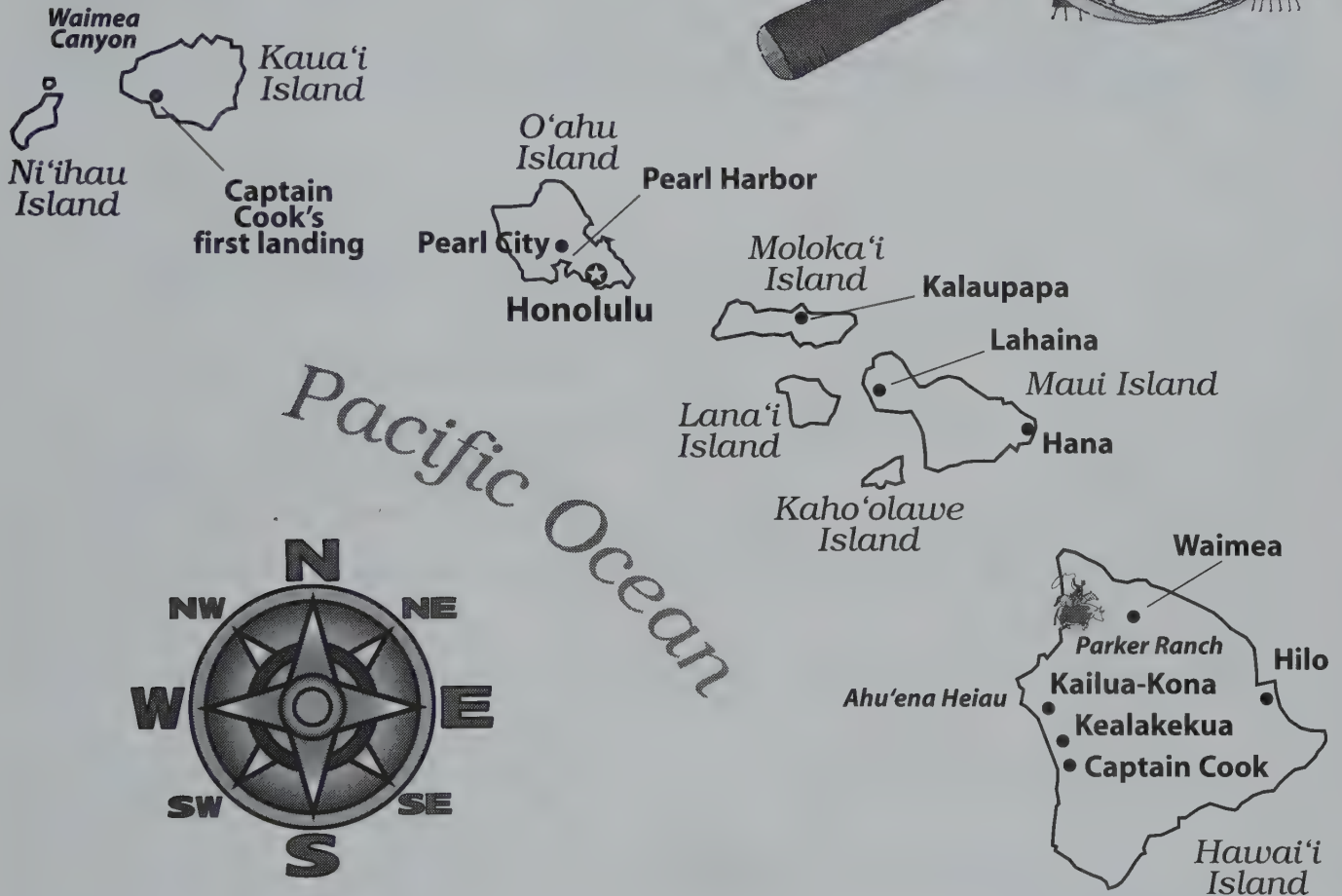
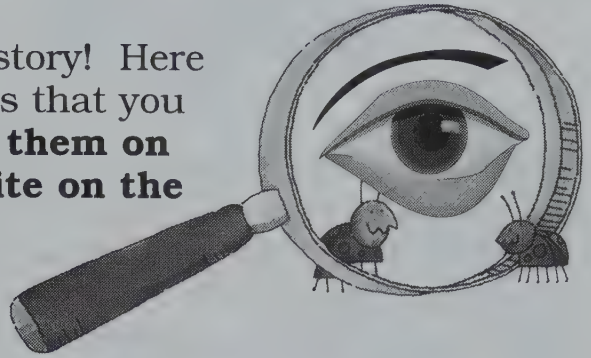


YOU'RE a poet!
Did you know it?



History Mystery Tour!

Hawai'i is bursting at the seams with history! Here are just a few of the many historical sites that you might visit. **Try your hand at locating them on the map! Draw the symbol for each site on the Hawai'i map below.**



 **USS Arizona National Memorial:** at Pearl Harbor; memorial to the 1,177 men killed on the *Arizona* in the Japanese attack on December 7, 1941

 **Lahaina Fort:** built at the order of Queen Keopuolani in 1831 to warn unruly whalers and sailors on ships docked in Lahaina Harbor

 **Ahu'ena Heiau:** near Kailua-Kona; the temple where Kamehameha I conducted government meetings

 **Captain Cook Monument:** at Kealahakua Bay; erected in 1874 to honor Captain James Cook

 **Kauiki Hill:** near Hana; the site of an ancient fortress against the invasion of Maui by other Hawai'ians

What in the World?

A hemisphere is one-half of a sphere (globe) created by the prime meridian or equator. Every place in the world is in two hemispheres (Northern or Southern and Eastern or Western). The equator is an imaginary line that runs around the world from left to right and divides the globe into the Northern Hemisphere and the Southern Hemisphere. The prime meridian is an imaginary line that runs around the world from top to bottom and divides the globe into the Eastern Hemisphere and Western Hemisphere.



Label the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.

Write E on the equator.

Is Hawai'i in the NORTHERN or SOUTHERN Hemisphere? (circle one)

Color the map.

Label the Eastern and Western Hemispheres.

Write PM on the prime meridian.

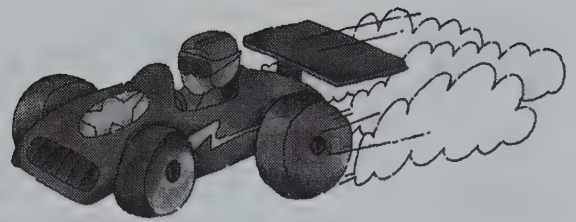
Is Hawai'i in the EASTERN or WESTERN Hemisphere? (circle one)

Color the map.



ANSWERS: Northern; Western

Hawai'ian Places to go and Things to Do!



Hawai'i has so many cool places to go and so many cool things to do!

Use the Word Bank to help you complete the sentences below and learn about some of the exciting Hawai'i sites you can visit!

1. Visit the Limahuli Garden in _ _ _ _ _ , and see acres and acres of native Hawai'ian flora!
2. At Pu'uuhonua 'O Honaunau National Historical Park, near _ _ _ _ _ , costumed interpreters demonstrate ancient Hawai'ian crafts!
3. Visit the final home of King Kamehameha I, at Kamakahonu in _ _ _ _ _ .
4. At the _ _ _ _ _ Zoo in Waikiki, visitors can see hundreds of animals, and it's the only place in Hawai'i where visitors can see a live snake!
5. The U.S. Army Museum in _ _ _ _ _ has collections of warfare artifacts dating all the way back to ancient Hawai'i and as recently as from the Vietnam War!
6. The Hale'iwa Jodo Mission in _ _ _ _ _ ' _ _ _ _ holds annual Japanese festivals with dozens of flickering lanterns to bid farewell to ancestral spirits.
7. See where many of the original missionaries to Hawai'i lived when you visit the Mission Houses in _ _ _ _ _ .
8. A 300,000-gallon (1,135,620-liter) reef tank filled with sharks, rays, sea turtles, and much more awaits you at the Sea Life Park at _ _ _ _ _ ' _ _ Point!

WORD BANK

Hale'iwa
Hanalei

Honolulu (use twice)
Kailua-Kona
Honaunau

Makapu'u
Waikiki

ANSWERS: 1-Hanalei; 2-Hanalei; 3-Kailua-Kona; 4-Honolulu; 5-Waikiki; 6-Hale'iwa; 7-Honolulu; 8-Makapu'u

Please Come to Hawai'i!

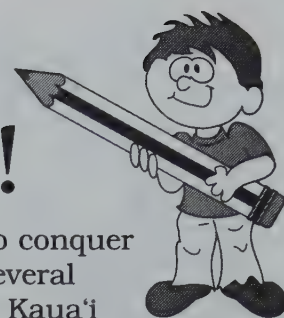
You have a friend who lives in Idaho. She is thinking of moving to Hawai'i because she wants to be a professional surfer, and Hawai'i has hundreds of miles of beautiful beaches that are perfect for surfing!

Write her a letter describing Hawai'i and some of the great beaches!



Hawai'i is world-famous for its beautiful beaches. Residents and visitors can surfboard, body surf, swim, canoe, skin dive, water-ski, or spearfish at many different locations, on each of the islands! Mark Twain even watched whole families of Hawai'ians surfing together at Ke'ei Beach on the Big Island in 1866!

The Root of Hawai'ian Royalty!



In 1790, a warrior from the Big Island named Kamehameha began to conquer the other islands, starting with Maui and Lana'i. Kamehameha waged several wars, and by 1795, he had won control of all of the main islands except Kaua'i and Ni'ihau. In 1810, the last two were ceded (given) to him, and all eight were part of Kamehameha's kingdom. He then became King Kamehameha I (the Great).

King Kamehameha ended the traditional warfare between islands and adopted uniform laws throughout his kingdom. Kamehameha made his kingdom rich by trading with Europe and the United States. Kamehameha was also determined to keep Hawai'i independent and to keep the old Hawai'ian customs and religion alive. After a long illness, Kamehameha I died in 1819, and his son Liholiho became King Kamehameha II. There were three more kings called Kamehameha before the end of the great Kamehameha Dynasty!

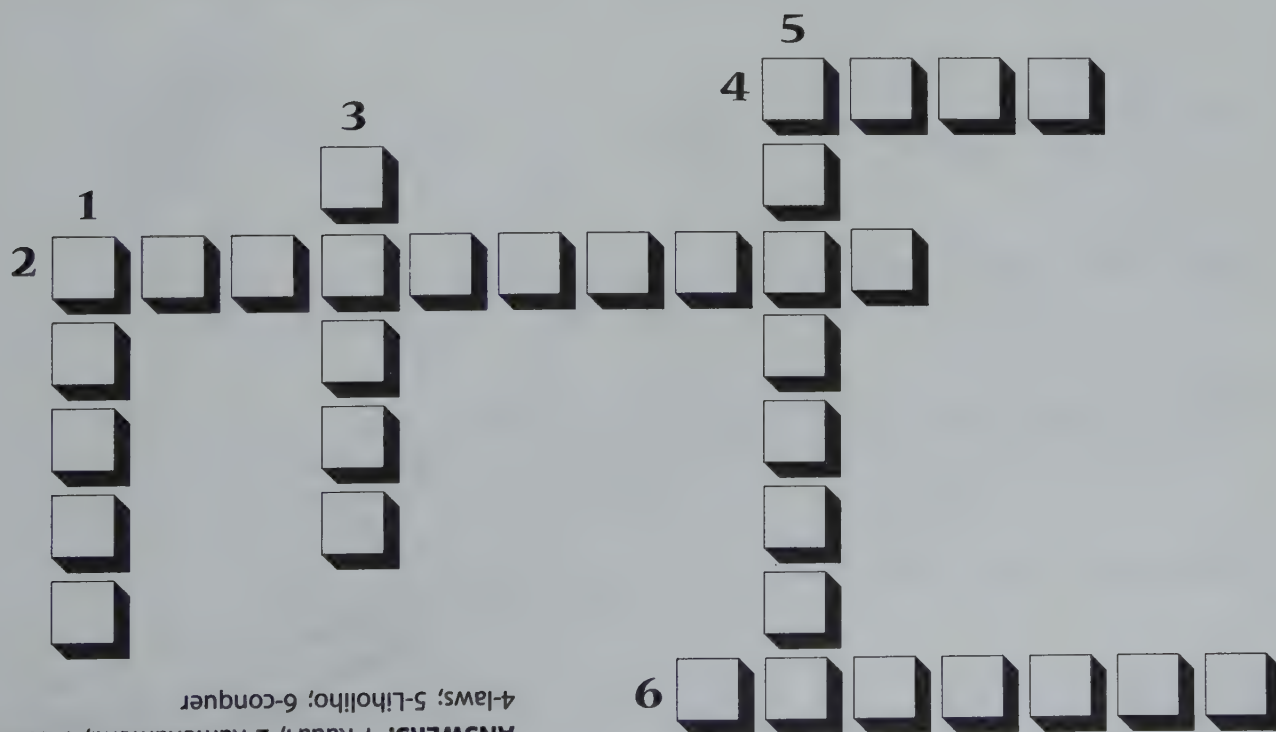
Use these clues to fill in the crossword below!

ACROSS

2. The Hawai'ian Kingdom was first ruled by King _____.
4. The king adopted uniform _____ throughout his kingdom.
6. In 1790, Kamehameha began to _____ the eight main islands.

DOWN

1. By 1795, Kamehameha controlled all eight islands, except for Ni'ihau and _____.
3. In 1810, the last two islands were _____ to Kamehameha.
5. When Kamehameha died, his son _____ took the throne.



ANSWERS: 1-Kaua'i; 2-Kamehameha; 3-ceded; 4-laws; 5-Liholiho; 6-conquer

Hawai'i Rules!



In 1819, King Kamehameha II
abolished the ancient *kapu* system.

In 1840, King Kamehameha III
granted Hawai'i its first
constitution!

Honolulu became the Hawai'ian
capital in 1845.



Use the code to complete the sentences.

<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>P</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>Z</u>						
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26						

- State rules are called 12 1 23 19.
- Laws are made in our state 3 1 16 9 20 15 12.
- The leader of our state is the 7 15 22 5 18 14 15 18.
- We live in the state of 8 1 23 1 10 10.
- The capital of our state is 8 15 14 15 12 21 12 21.

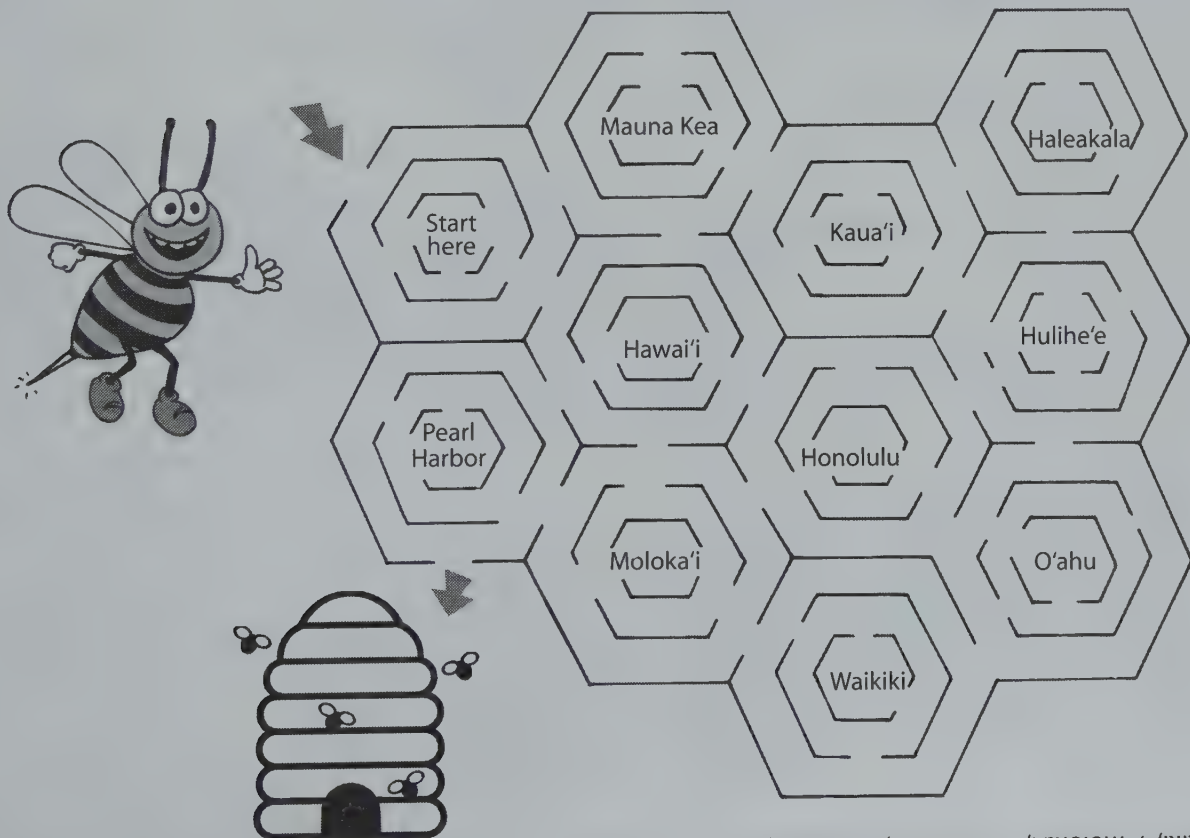
ANSWERS: 1-laws; 2-capital; 3-governor; 4-Hawai'i; 5-Honolulu

Buzzing Around Hawai'i!

Write the answers to the questions below. To get to the beehive, follow a path through the maze.



1. The tallest point in Hawai'i is _____.
2. Captain Cook landed on the island of _____ in 1778.
3. The _____ National Park on Maui is dominated by an enormous dormant volcano.
4. _____ Palace in Kailua-Kona was built as a summer residence for Hawai'ian royalty in 1838.
5. Nu'uuanu Valley on the island of _____ is the site of Kamehameha's 1795 victory over that island's army.
6. According to legend, the Stones of Kapaemahu in _____ contain the spirits of four powerful *kahuna*.
7. Father Joseph Damien de Veuster cared for victims of Hansen's disease on _____.
8. 'Iolani Palace is located in _____.
9. Kilauea is an active volcano located on the island of _____.
10. _____ was attacked by the Japanese in 1941.



ANSWERS: 1-Mauna Kea; 2-Kaua'i; 3-Haleakala; 4-Hulihe'e; 5-O'ahu; 6-Waikiki; 7-Moloka'i; 8-Honolulu; 9-Hawaii; 10-Pearl Harbor

Hawai'i Through the Years!

Many great things have happened in Hawai'i throughout its history.

Chronicle the following important Hawai'i events by solving math problems to find out the years in which they happened.

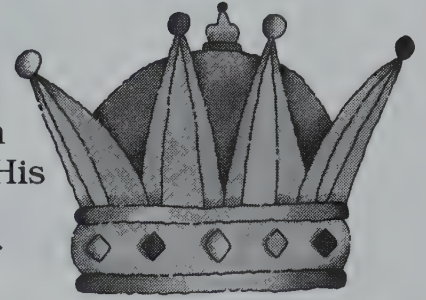
1. Captain Cook lands at Kaua'i
 $3 \div 3 =$ $5 + 2 =$ $9 - 2 =$ $4 \times 2 =$
2. The first Protestant missionaries arrive from New England
 $4 \div 4 =$ $6 + 2 =$ $6 - 4 =$ $9 - 9 =$
3. Kamehameha III grants Hawai'i's first constitution
 $7 - 6 =$ $5 + 3 =$ $3 + 1 =$ $8 - 8 =$
4. Queen Lili'uokalani is deposed by a coup
 $5 \div 5 =$ $7 + 1 =$ $3 \times 3 =$ $6 \div 2 =$
5. The Independent Republic of Hawai'i is formed
 $2 - 1 =$ $4 + 4 =$ $5 + 4 =$ $7 - 3 =$
6. The United States annexes Hawai'i
 $8 \div 8 =$ $1 + 7 =$ $8 + 1 =$ $2 \times 4 =$
7. Japanese fighter planes bomb Pearl Harbor
 $0 + 1 =$ $3 \times 3 =$ $2 \times 2 =$ $5 - 4 =$
8. Japanese Americans form the 442nd Regimental Combat Team and fight for the United States
 $4 - 3 =$ $3 + 6 =$ $3 + 1 =$ $0 + 2 =$
9. Hawai'i enters the Union
 $7 - 6 =$ $0 + 9 =$ $2 + 3 =$ $7 + 2 =$
10. Hawai'i's first native Hawai'ian governor, John Waihe'e, is elected
 $2 \div 2 =$ $1 + 8 =$ $5 + 3 =$ $3 \times 2 =$

ANSWERS: 1-1778; 2-1820; 3-1840; 4-1893; 5-1894; 6-1898; 7-1941; 8-1942; 9-1959; 10-1986

Hawai'i Royal Line!

Hawai'i was an independent monarchy for more than 100 years before it became a U.S. state.

King Kamehameha I founded the Hawai'ian Kingdom in 1810 when he conquered all eight of the main islands. His son **Liholiho** became **King Kamehameha II** when Kamehameha I died in 1819. Liholiho's younger brother **Kauikeaouli** became King Kamehameha III in 1825. In 1855, Kauikeaouli's nephew **Alexander Liholiho** became King Kamehameha IV. After Alexander's death, his brother **Lot Kamehameha** became King Kamehameha V in 1863.



When King Kamehameha V died without children, Hawai'i had to elect a new king. **William Lunalilo** was elected in 1873, but he died 13 months later. **David Kalakaua** was then elected king in 1874, and his sister **Lili'uokalani** became queen when Kalakaua died in 1891. Queen Lili'uokalani was the last Hawai'ian monarch.

To the right of the name of each Hawai'ian monarch, write the year he or she took the throne. Then, to the left, number them from 1-8, beginning with the first monarch and ending with the last. Read each name carefully before you write anything!

- | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-------|
| 1. _____ | Lot Kamehameha | _____ |
| 2. _____ | Lili'uokalani | _____ |
| 3. _____ | William Lunalilo | _____ |
| 4. _____ | Kamehameha I | _____ |
| 5. _____ | Alexander Liholiho | _____ |
| 6. _____ | Kauikeaouli | _____ |
| 7. _____ | David Kalakaua | _____ |
| 8. _____ | Liholiho | _____ |

ANSWERS: 1-1863, 5; 2-1891, 8; 3-1873, 6; 4-1810, 1; 5-1855, 4; 6-1825, 3; 7-1874, 7; 8-1819, 2

Rhyming Riddles



1. More than a thousand years ago, we sailed the high seas;
In double-hulled canoes, to the land of *kukui* trees.

Who are we? _____

2. I once was a warrior from the island of Hawai'i;
The other islands I conquered, to be ruled as one by me.

Who am I? _____

3. The last queen of Hawai'i I was, until a coup;
They took my throne, and my kingdom, too.

Who am I? _____

4. I was a Belgian priest on the island of Moloka'i;
Hansen's disease patients to cure I did try.

Who am I? _____

5. A champion surfer and swimmer was I;
Holder of world's records and through water I did fly.

Who am I? _____

ANSWERS: 1-Polynesians; 2-King Kamehameha I; 3-Queen Lili'uokalani; 4-Father Damien; 5-Duke Paoa Kahanaomoku



Hawai'i Map Symbols!



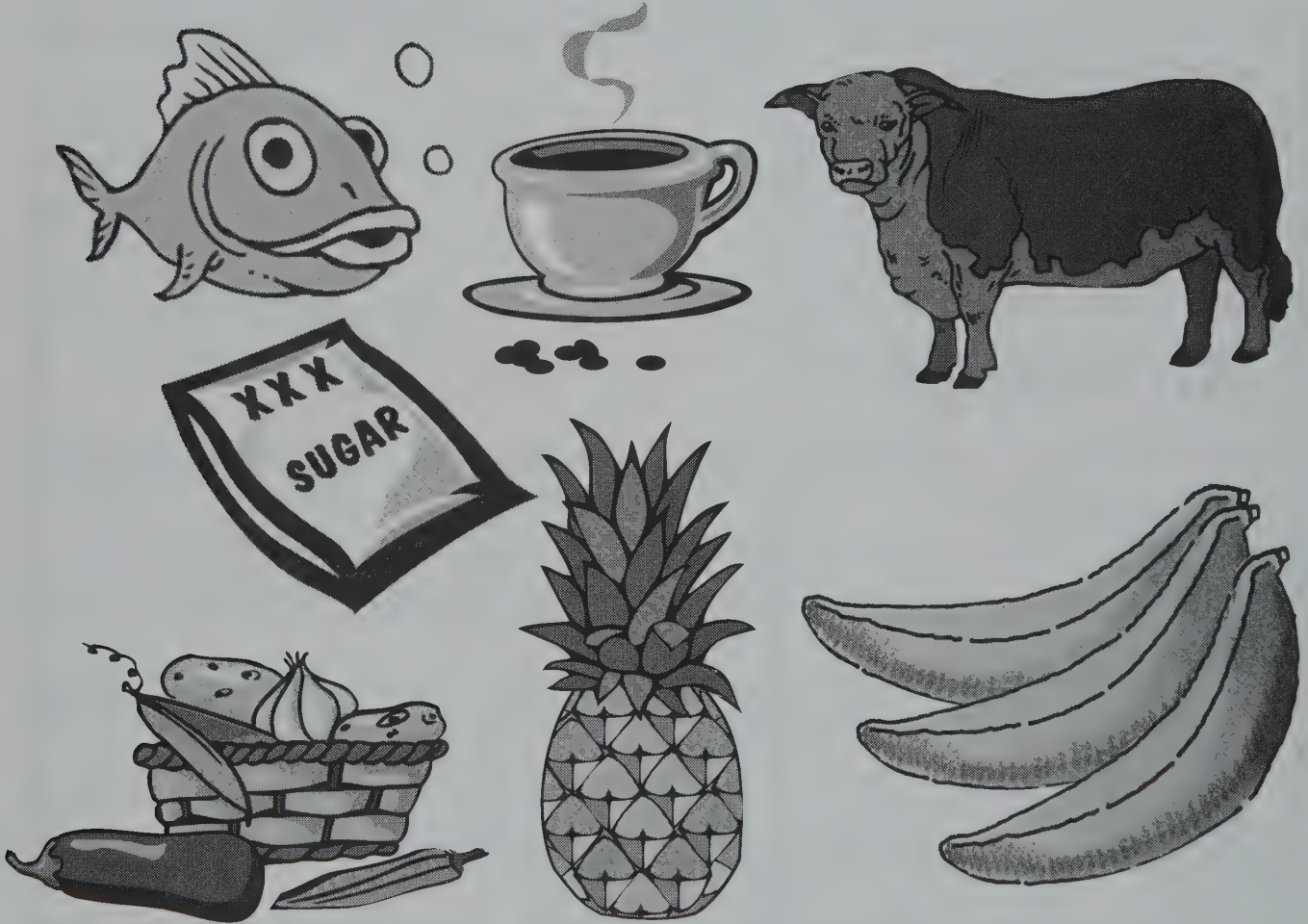
Make up symbols for these names and draw them in the space provided on the right.

volcano	
beach	
pineapple	
sugar	
mountain	
cattle	
ranch	
orchids	
coffee	
fishing	

Hawai'i Goodies!

Match the name of each crop or product from Hawai'i with the picture of that item.

Sugar Pineapples Coffee Vegetables
Fish Beef Bananas



Hawai'ian Highlights

Besides sugar and pineapples, cattle raising is one of the largest sources of agricultural income in Hawai'i!

Hawai'i is the only U.S. state that grows coffee!

Pineapples were first introduced into Hawai'i by John Kidwell in 1886!

Most of the fish caught in Hawai'i is eaten by Hawai'ians!

Historical Hawai'i Women World Wonders!



Hawai'i has been the home of many brave and influential women.

Write the letter of each woman's accomplishment next to her name.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| 1. Helen Desha Beamer | _____ |
| 2. Isabella Kalili Desha | _____ |
| 3. Mary Kawena Pukui | _____ |
| 4. Laura Fish Judd | _____ |
| 5. Martha Warren Beckwith | _____ |
| 6. Ka'ahumanu | _____ |
| 7. Queen Emma | _____ |
| 8. Bernice P. Bishop | _____ |
| 9. Edna Isabel Allyn | _____ |
| 10. Patsy T. Mink | _____ |
-
- A. U.S. representative from Hawai'i; first woman of Japanese descent elected to Congress
 - B. missionary; kept detailed journals of her experiences
 - C. founder of the Hawai'ian free public library system started in 1913
 - D. teacher, author, folklorist and ethnographer; descendant of the early missionaries to Hawai'i
 - E. taught her daughter Helen traditional hula dances, during the period they were prohibited by the missionaries
 - F. the last direct descendant of Kamehameha I; her will provided for the founding of the Kamehameha Schools for Hawai'ian children.
 - G. translator, author, scholar, and expert on the Hawai'ian culture
 - H. persuaded Kamehameha II to abolish *kapu*, which allowed the Hawai'ian people more freedom.
 - I. singer, dancer, composer, hula teacher, and authority on Hawai'ian customs
 - J. wife of King Kamehameha IV; founded the Queen's Medical Center in 1859

ANSWERS: 1-I; 2-E; 3-G; 4-B; 5-D; 6-H; 7-J; 8-F; 9-C; 10-A



Producers and Consumers

Producers (sellers) make goods or provide services. Ralph, a fourth grade student in Honolulu, is a consumer because he wants to buy a new wheel for his bicycle. Other products and services from Hawai'i that consumers can buy include refined sugar, oil, fruit, textiles and clothing, and steel products.

Hawai'i's primary heavy industries are oil refining and the manufacture of steel products, cement, and chemicals. Most of the non-food materials processed there are actually imported into Hawai'i before they go to the factories. The textile industry is based on the manufacture of brightly colored "aloha shirts" and mu'umu'u dresses. Much of the clothing is sold to tourists who visit Hawai'i.

Complete these sentences.

Without sugar refining, I couldn't

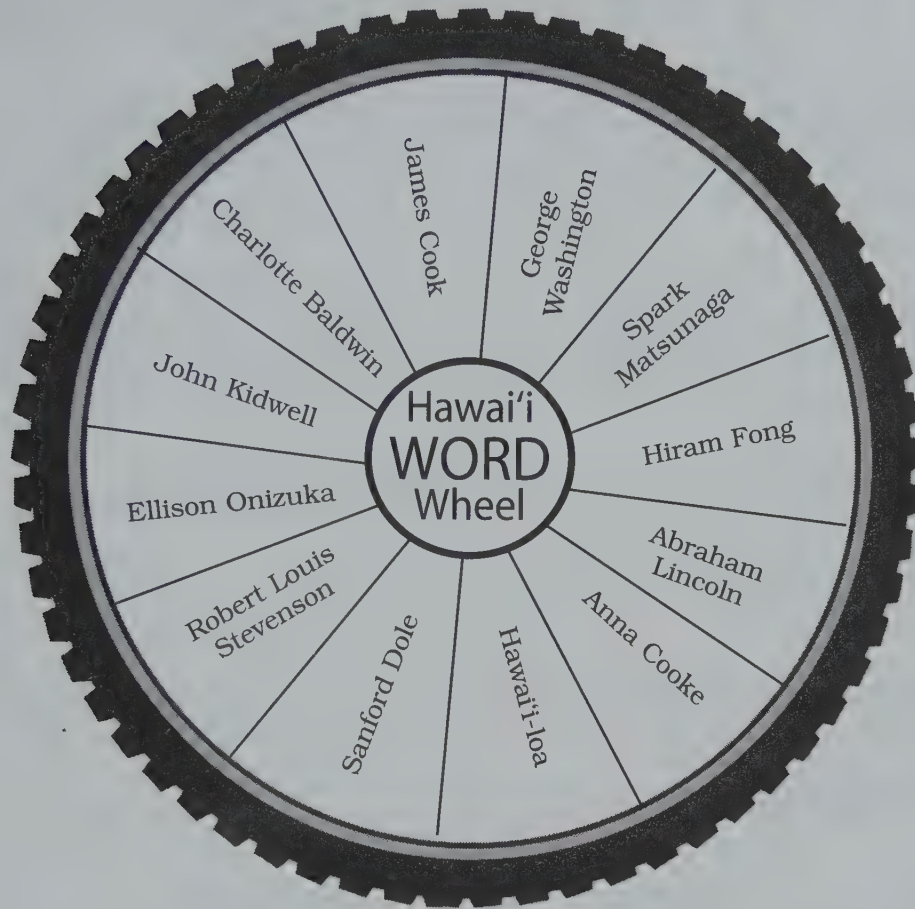
Without steel products, I couldn't

Without the textile industry, I couldn't

Without oil refining, I couldn't

Hawai'i Word Wheel!

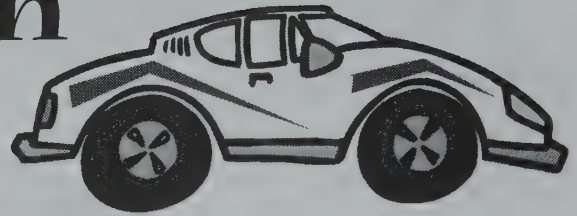
Use the Word Wheel of Hawai'i names to complete the sentences below.



1. _____ was a British horticulturist who brought the first pineapple plants to Hawai'i in 1886.
2. Captain _____ was an English explorer who explored the Pacific Ocean and found Hawai'i in 1778.
3. _____ was a legendary Polynesian chief who is said to have discovered the islands of Hawai'i long ago.
4. _____ founded the Aquarium at Waikiki and established the Honolulu Academy of Arts.
5. _____ was a Scottish writer who helped make Father Damien world-famous with his writings.
6. _____ was one of the original missionaries to Hawai'i and started schools on the Big Island and Maui.
7. _____ took control of the Hawai'ian government from Queen Lili'uokalani and was president of the Republic of Hawai'i.
8. _____ was an astronaut and a member of the crew of the space shuttle *Challenger*.
9. _____ served in the 100/442 Regimental Combat Team during World War II and was awarded the Bronze Star and the Purple Heart.
10. _____ was one of Hawai'i's first two U.S. senators and the first Chinese American to be elected to the U.S. Senate.

ANSWERS: 1-John Kidwell; 2-James Cook; 3-Hawai'i-iloa; 4-Anna Cooke; 5-Robert Louis Stevenson; 6-Charlotte Baldwin; 7-Sanford Dole; 8-Ellison Onizuka; 9-Spark Matsunaga; 10-Hiram Fong

Interstates in Hawai'i



Believe it or not, Hawai'i actually has three interstate highways! The Federal Aid Highway Act of 1956 created the Dwight D. Eisenhower System of Interstate and Defense Highways, also called the Federal Interstate Highway System. Three highways were created on the island of O'ahu under this Act, and these roads are also funded by the federal government. So, even though highways H-1, H-2, and H-3 don't actually connect Hawai'i to another state, they are still called "interstate highways." H-1, H-2, and H-3 were originally built to connect important military facilities on O'ahu like Pearl Harbor and Schofield Barracks, but everyone in Hawai'i can travel on them from place to place!

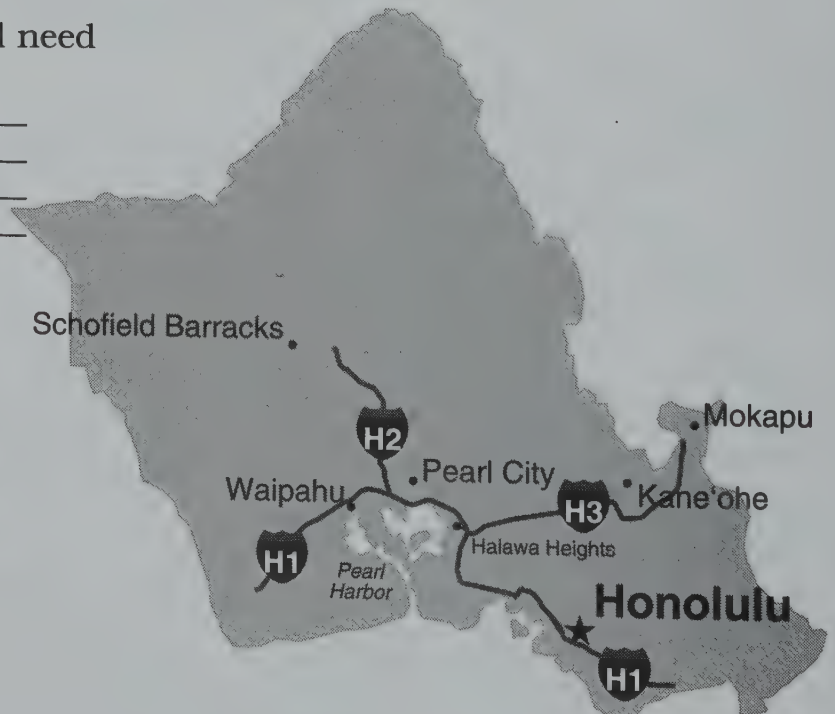
Using the map below to help you, write down the interstate highway (and which direction) you'd take in order to get from...

1. Schofield Barracks to Pearl Harbor _____

2. Honolulu to Halawa Heights _____

3. Waipahu to Pearl City _____

4. Kane'ohe to Pearl City (you'll need two interstates for this one!)

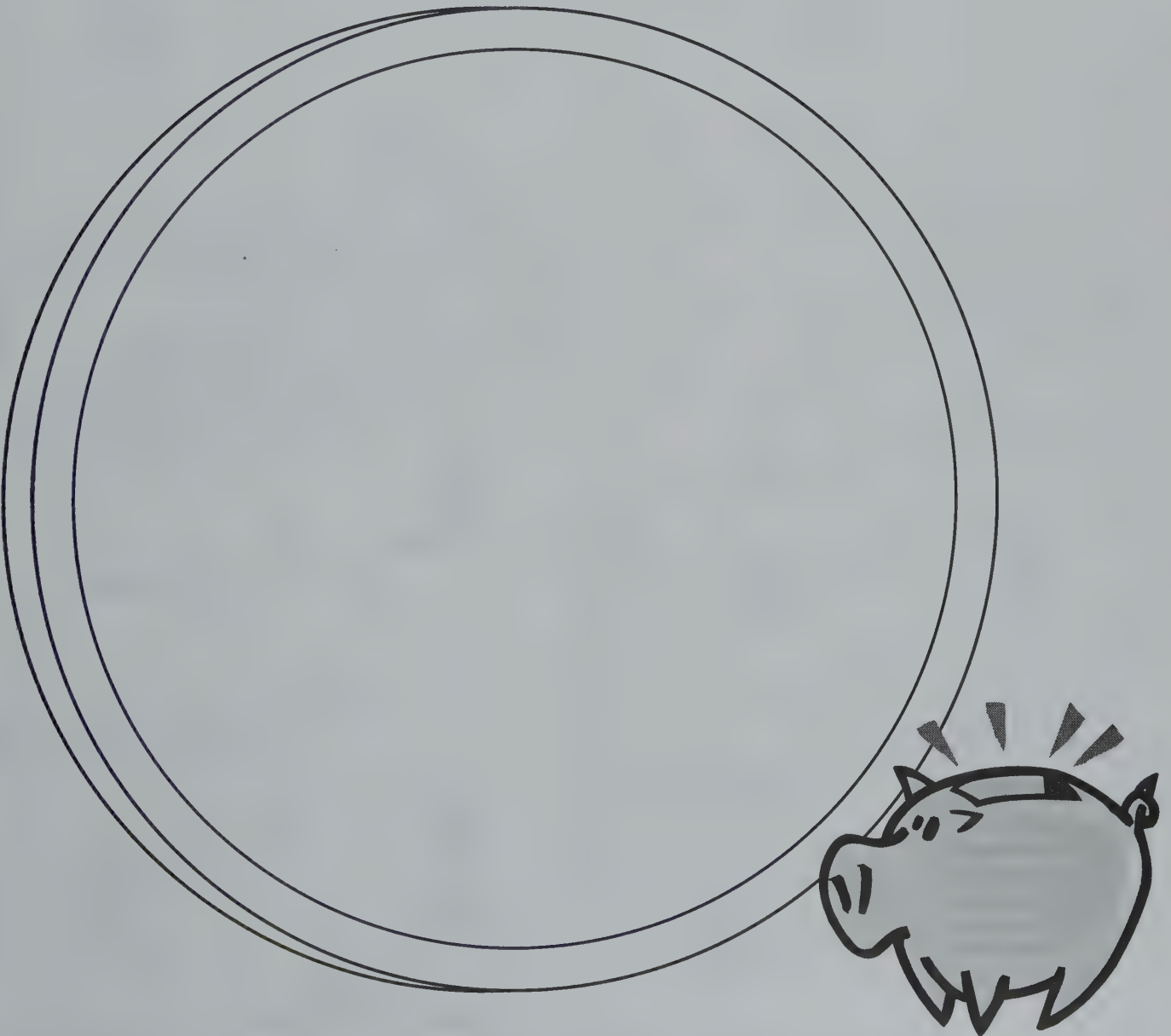


ANSWERS: 1-H-2 south; 2-H-1 northwest; 3-H-1 east; H-3 west and H-1 west

Create Your Own Hawai'i State Quarter!

Look at the change in your pocket. You might notice that one of the coins has changed. The United States is minting new quarters, one for each of the 50 states. Each quarter has a design on it that says something special about one particular state. The Hawai'i quarter will be in cash registers and piggy banks everywhere after it's released in 2008.

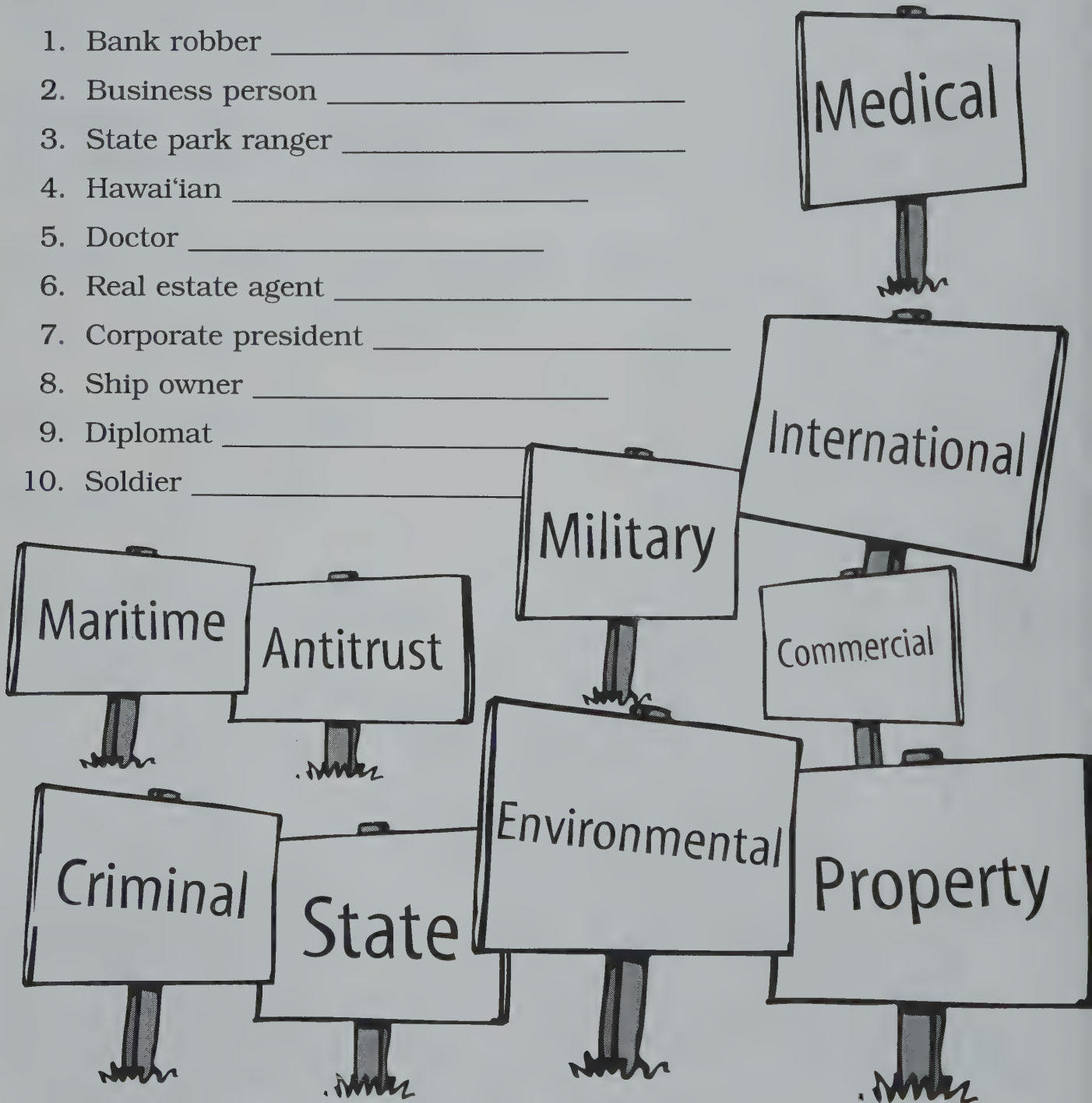
What if you had designed the Hawai'i quarter? Draw a picture of how you would like the Hawai'i quarter to look. Make sure you include things that are special about Hawai'i.



Hawai'i Law Comes In Many Flavors!

For each of these people, write down the kind of law used to decide whether their actions are legal or illegal.

1. Bank robber _____
2. Business person _____
3. State park ranger _____
4. Hawai'ian _____
5. Doctor _____
6. Real estate agent _____
7. Corporate president _____
8. Ship owner _____
9. Diplomat _____
10. Soldier _____



ANSWERS: (may vary) 1-Criminal; 2-Commercial; 3-Environmental; 4-State; 5-Medical; 6-Property; 7-Antitrust; 8-Maritime; 9-International; 10-Military

Mixed-Up Islands!

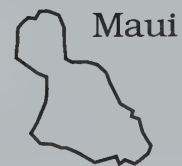
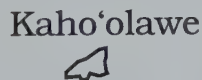
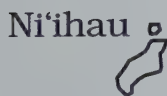
Color each of Hawai'i's eight main islands according to their official island colors listed below. Then color the mixed-up islands to match each island. Be sure to match the island shapes!



My friends are all mixed up!
See if you can help them find their way back home!

Hawai'i
O'ahu
Maui
Moloka'i
Lana'i
Kaho'olawe
Kaua'i
Ni'ihau

red
yellow
pink
green
orange
grey
purple
white



The Crossroads of the Pacific!

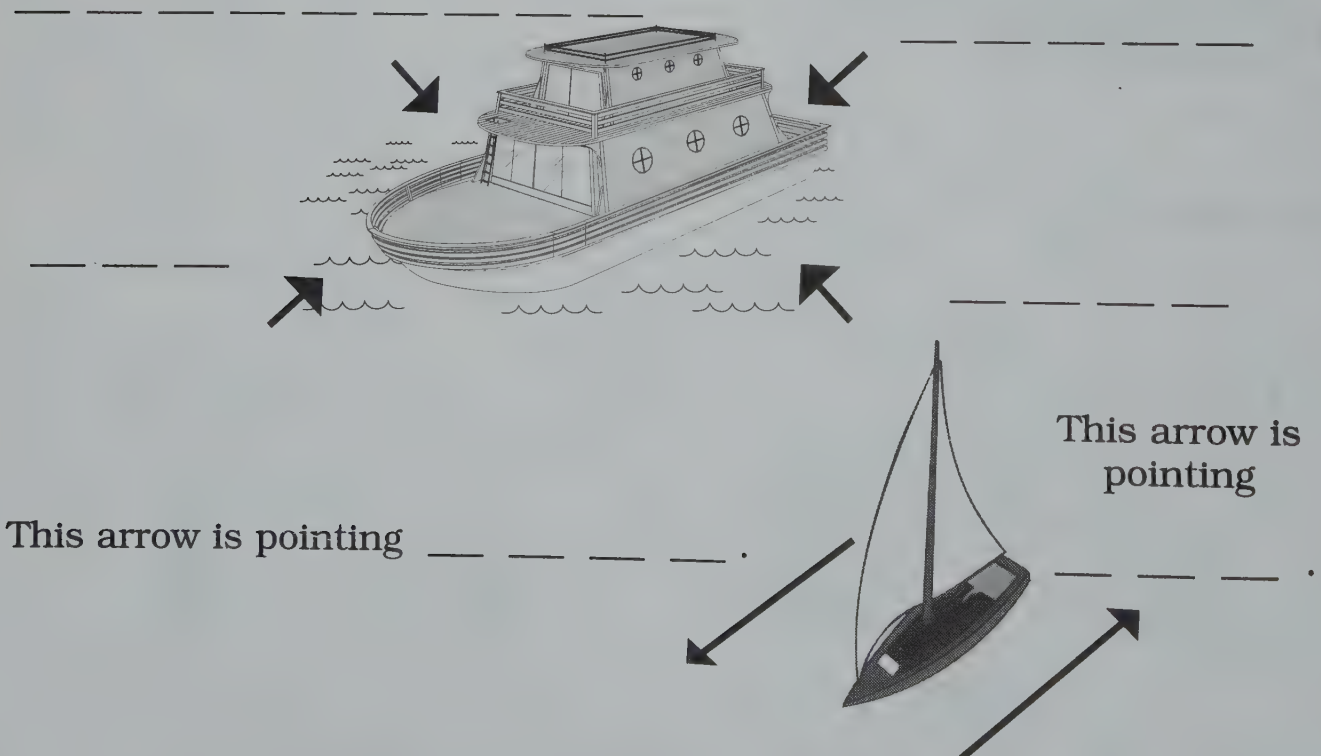
Because of its location in the Pacific Ocean, Hawai'i has historically been an important part of international sea trade. In fact, many sailors call the state the "crossroads of the Pacific." Many major shipping carriers travel between Honolulu and the United States mainland. Several more ship goods from Honolulu to ports in Australia, New Zealand, Asia, and the other Pacific Islands.

Port Hawai'i, which is controlled by the Hawai'ian Department of Transportation's Harbors Division, manages the state's many harbors. There are seven deep sea ports that can receive large ships, and two medium-draft ports for smaller vessels. More than 10 million tons (9 million metric tons) of cargo pass through Hawai'i's ports every year! Honolulu is the busiest port, but other important harbors include Barbers Point on O'ahu, Kahului on Maui, Hilo on the Big Island, and Nawiliwili Harbor on Kaua'i.

When you're on board any kind of boat, you have to use special terms to talk about directions. Label the ship below with these terms:

bow: front of the ship
fore: towards the bow
port: left as you face the bow

stern: back of the ship
aft: towards the stern
starboard: right as you face the bow

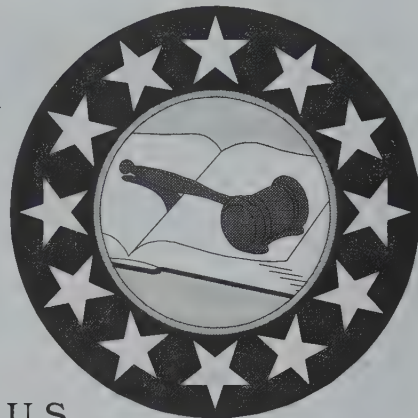


Hawai'i Politics As Usual!

Our elected government officials decide how much money is going to be spent on schools, roads, public parks, and libraries. Every election is important, and everyone who is eligible (able) to vote should do so!

When the rules of *kapu* were still in effect, women did not have many rights. Women were not allowed to eat certain foods or to eat in the company of men. King Kamehameha II abolished *kapu*, which gave women (and others) more freedom.

Today, many elected government officials are women. However, before the 19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, women were unable to vote in national elections! In 1920, enough states ratified the 19th Amendment, and it became the law of the land. Women gained total suffrage nationally, and when Hawai'i joined the Union in 1959, women automatically could vote.



On the lines provided, write down a question for each of the answers below. A hint follows each answer.

1. Question: _____

Answer: A draft of a law presented for review.
(Short for William!)

2. Question: _____

Answer: The right to vote.
(Don't make us suffer!)

3. Question: _____

Answer: The ability to forbid a bill or law from being passed.
(Just say no!)

4. Question: _____

Answer: The fundamental law of the United States that was framed in 1787 and put into effect in 1789.
(Hawai'i has one too!)

5. Question: _____

Answer: An amendment.
(It's not something subtracted from #5!)

ANSWERS: (may vary slightly) 1-What is a bill? 2-What is suffrage? 3-What is a veto? 4-What is the Constitution? 5-What is an addition to the Constitution called?



What Shall I Be When I Grow Up?



In 1820, missionaries came to Hawai'i from the United States. They immediately went to work, opening schools and doing many other things. What sort of jobs do you think these missionaries might have had in Hawai'i?

Lawyer
Judge
Housekeeper
Politician
Dairyman
Teacher
Cabinetmaker
Cooper (barrelmaker)
Carpenter

Weaver
Barber
Gardener
Printer
Cook
Musician
Laundress
Innkeeper
Stablehand

Tailor
Minister
Baker
Pharmacist
Fisherman
Doctor
Milliner (hatmaker)
Blacksmith
Sailor

You are a young settler trying to decide what you want to be when you grow up.

Choose a career and next to it write a description of what you think you would do each day as a:

Write your career choice here!

Write your career choice here!

Write your career choice here!

Write your career choice here!

Hawai'i's Governor

The governor is the leader of the state.

You've been assigned to write a biography of the governor of Hawai'i.

Before you can start your book, you need to jot down some notes in your trusty computer. Fill in the necessary information in the spaces provided on the dossier!

GOVERNOR'S NAME:

Date of Birth: _____

Place of Birth: _____

Father: _____

Mother: _____

Siblings: _____

Spouse: _____

Children: _____

Pets: _____

Schools Attended: _____

Previous Occupation(s): _____

Likes: _____

Dislikes: _____

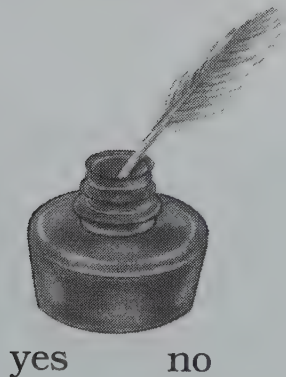
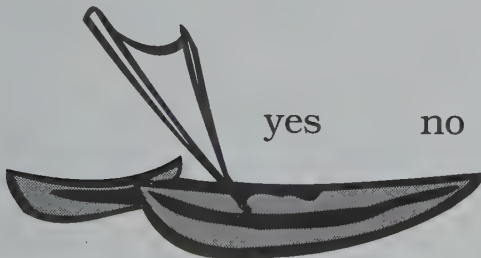
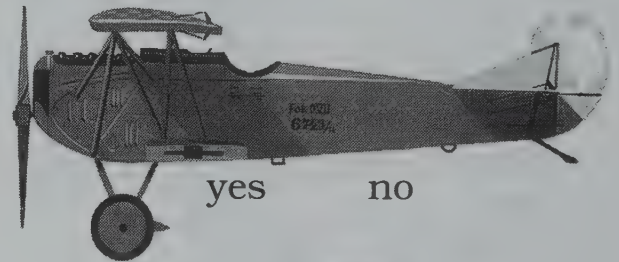
abc APPLICATIONS MENU CALCULATOR FIND 123

⌂ ☎ ⏏ ⌨ ⌨

The ORIGINAL Hawai'ians!

The ancient Hawai'ians had a caste (class) system that decided a person's status at birth. They also lived according to a strict code of laws called the *kapu*. According to a person's ancestry, he or she was either *ali'i* (chiefs or nobles), *kahuna* (priests, teachers, or healers), *maka'ainana* (commoners), or *kauwa* (outcasts). The *ali'i* and *kahuna* were of the highest rank, and each island had its own *ali'i*. The *ali'i* made the non-religious rules, or *kanawai*, and the *kahuna* wrote the *kapu*. The *ali'i* of the different islands fought often, especially between Hawai'i and Maui.

What kinds of things did early Hawai'ians use in their everyday life? For each of the things shown, circle YES if early Hawai'ians did use it, or NO if they didn't.



Hawai'i Islands All Around Code-Buster!

Hawai'i is not only the name of the state, it's also the name of the biggest island in the archipelago! Use the code to find out the names of the other main islands in the state of Hawai'i.

<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>
☀	🌸	✚	♣	➡	♥	⚫	✱	✂	🌀	👉	✈	✉	🌺	★	♦	☆	🖋
<u>S</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>Y</u>	<u>Z</u>										
🍷	☎	🔑	★	✖	👈	⚔	✓										

1. _____ , _____
 👉 ☀ 🔑 ☀ ✂

2. _____ , _____ , _____
 ✉ ★ ✈ ★ 👉 ☀ ✂

3. _____ , _____ , _____
 ✉ ☀ 🔑 ✂

4. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 👉 ☀ ✱ ★ ★ ✈ ☀ ✖ ➡

5. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 ★ ☀ ✱ 🔑 🏝 🏝

6. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 🌺 ✂ ✂ ✱ ☀ 🔑

7. _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____
 ✈ ☀ 🌺 ☀ ✂



ANSWERS: 1-Kauai; 2-Molokai; 3-Maui; 4-Kahoolawe; 5-Oahu; 6-Nihoa; 7-Lanai

Hawai'i—Land of Many Languages

Hawai'i actually has two official languages: English and Hawai'ian. The Hawai'ian native language is a Polynesian dialect (form of language spoken in a specific place or by specific people). There are only 12 letters in the Hawai'ian alphabet (A, E, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, U and W)! A 13th "letter," called an *'okina*, is also used in the Hawai'ian language—it looks like this: '. The *'okina* is often used to separate two vowels that are together in a word, like in the word **Hawai'i**! Another symbol, called a *macron*, looks like a line drawn over a vowel—it's sometimes used as a signal that the vowel sound is draaaaaawwwwn ooooouuuut.

There is a third "unofficial" language called *pidgin*, which is actually combination of Hawai'ian, English, and a few other languages!

Here are some Hawai'ian words. A hint is given after each word. Use the hints to figure out what each Hawai'ian word means in English, and write it down!

1. *mahalo* (It's polite to say this after someone does you a favor.)

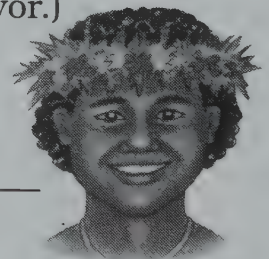
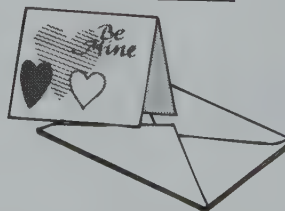
2. *kanak* _____

3. *'ono* (When you taste something good, you may say that it is this.)

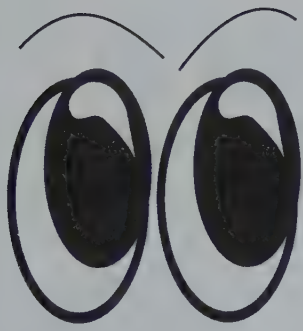
4. *wahine* _____

5. *'aina* (If it's not the sea, then it's probably this.)

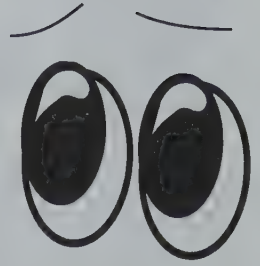
6. *aloha* _____



ANSWERS: 1-thank you; 2-man; 3-delicious; 4-woman; 5-land; 6-love



Looking For a Home in the Aloha State!



Use the word clues in each sentence to find out what belongs where in Hawai'i!

1. Submarine historians can find lots of information at the USS **[front of a ship + what a fish uses to swim]** _____ Submarine Museum in Honolulu!
2. At the Haleakala National Park on Maui, vulcanologists (people who study volcanoes) can see the enormous dormant volcano also known as the **[place where people live]** _____ of the **[fiery ball in the sky]** _____.
3. Near Waikiki, a colossal extinct volcano crater called **[gem in an engagement ring + what is on top of your neck]** _____ looms over the city.
4. The 'Iao **[low place between mountains]** _____ State Monument is the home of a 2,250-foot (686-meter) tall stone monolith called the **[what we sew with]** _____.
5. According to legend, the **[mountain that spews fire and lava + female god]** _____ Pele lives in Mount Kilauea, south of Hilo, on the Big Island.
6. Exotic marine life, birds, and performing dolphins and whales all live at the **[another word for ocean + opposite of death]** _____ Park.

ANSWERS: 1-Bowfin; 2-House of the Sun; 3-Diamond Head; 4-Valley; 5-volcano goddess; 6-Sea Life



I Love Hawai'i, Weather or Not!

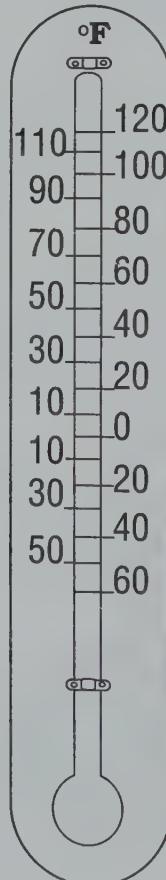
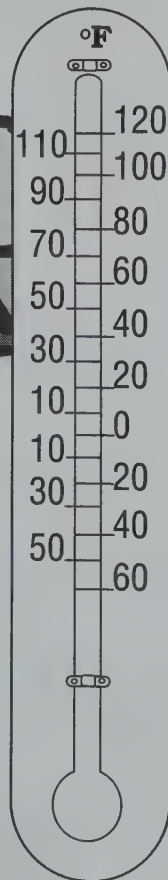
Hawai'i has a warm, pleasant, subtropical climate. In fact, there isn't much temperature difference between summer and winter! The average temperature in July is around 75°F (24°C), and in January it's usually around 68° F (20°C)! The southwest sides of the islands are usually drier and get more sun, and at the tops of the mountains the temperature can drop below freezing at night! More rain falls on the northeast sides of the islands, but on average about 110 inches (279 centimeters) of rain fall every year in Hawai'i.

Hawai'i's record high temperature was 100°F (38°C) at Pahala on April 27, 1931. The record low was 7°F (-14°C) at Mauna Kea on January 23, 1997.

On the thermometer gauges below, color the mercury red (°F) to show the hottest temperature ever recorded in Hawai'i. Color the mercury blue (°F) to show the coldest temperature ever recorded in Hawai'i.



The rainiest city in the United States is Hilo (on the Big Island), where an average of 136 inches (345 centimeters) of rain falls each year!



Hawai'i is the only state that is hit by volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, hurricanes, AND tsunamis (tidal waves)!



The Scenic Route

Imagine that you've planned an exciting exploratory expedition around Hawai'i for your classmates. You've chosen some cities and other places to take your friends.

Circle these islands, sites, and cities on the map below, then number them in the order you would visit if you were traveling from east to west through the state:



- | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-----------|
| _____ | Pearl City | _____ | Hilo |
| _____ | Parker Ranch | _____ | Honolulu |
| _____ | Waimea Canyon | _____ | Hana |
| _____ | Ni'ihau | _____ | Kalaupapa |



ANSWERS: 1-Hilo; 2-Parker Ranch; 3-Hana; 4-Kalaupapa; 5-Honolulu; 6-Pearl City; 7-Waimea Canyon; 8-Ni'ihau

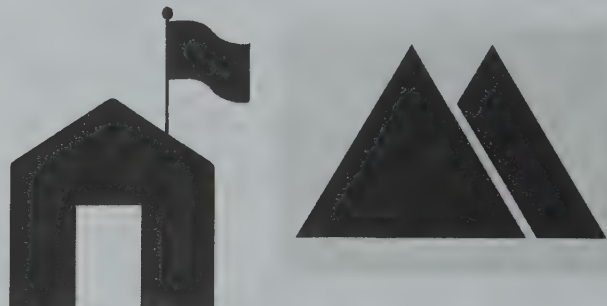
Key to a Map!



A map key, also called a map legend, shows symbols which represent different things on a map.

Match each word with a symbol for things found in the state of Hawai'i.

airport (Honolulu International Airport)

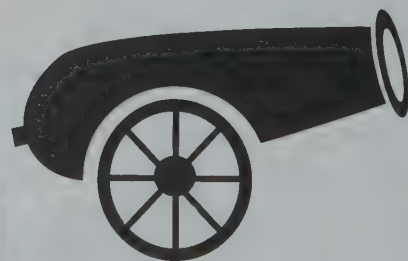
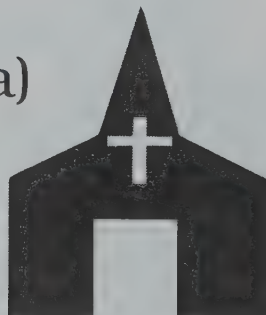


church
(Kawaiaha'o Church, in Honolulu)



mountains (Mauna Kea)

river (Wailua River)



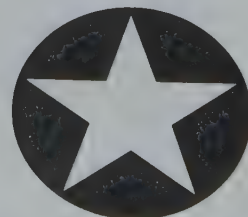
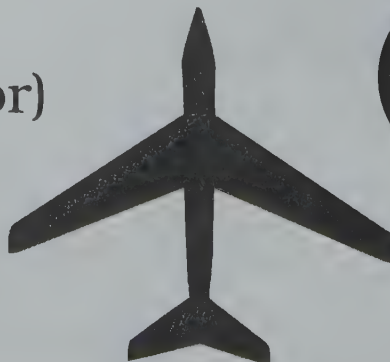
road (H-1, H-2, H-3)

school (University of Hawai'i)



state capital (Honolulu)

battle site (Pearl Harbor)



BROTHER, CAN YOU SPARE A DIME?



After the collapse of the stock market on Wall Street in 1929, the United States plunged headfirst into the Great Depression. It was the worst economic crisis America had ever known. Banks closed and businesses crashed...there was financial ruin everywhere. Although the rest of the United States was in serious financial trouble, the businesses in Honolulu continued to flourish.

Our President Helps

While the nation was in the midst of the Depression, Franklin Delano Roosevelt became president. With America on the brink of economic devastation, the federal government stepped forward and hired unemployed people to build parks, bridges, and roads. With this help, and other government assistance, the country began to slowly, and painfully, pull out of the Great Depression. Within the first 100 days of his office, Roosevelt enacted a number of policies to help minimize the suffering of the nation's many unemployed workers. These programs were known as the NEW DEAL. The jobs helped families support themselves and improved the country's infrastructure.

Put an X next to the jobs that were part of Roosevelt's New Deal.

1. computer programmer _____
2. bridge builder _____
3. fashion model _____
4. park builder _____
5. interior designer _____
6. hospital builder _____
7. school builder _____
8. website designer _____



ANSWERS: 2; 4; 6; 7

Hawai'i Newcomers!



People have come to Hawai'i from other states and many other countries on almost every continent! As time goes by, Hawai'i's population grows more diverse. This means that people of different races and from different cultures and ethnic backgrounds have moved to Hawai'i.

In the distant past, people came to Hawai'i from the Polynesian Islands. In the late 1800s, people came to Hawai'i from Portugal, China, Japan, and other Asian countries. Only a certain number of immigrants are allowed to move to America each year. Many of these immigrants eventually become U.S. citizens.

Read the statement and decide if it's a fact or an opinion. Write your answer on the line.

1. Many of Hawai'i's early immigrants came from Asia.

2. Lots of immigrants speak a language other than English.

3. The clothing immigrants wear is very interesting.

4. Immigrants from Portugal have a neat accent when they speak.

5. Many immigrants will become United States citizens.

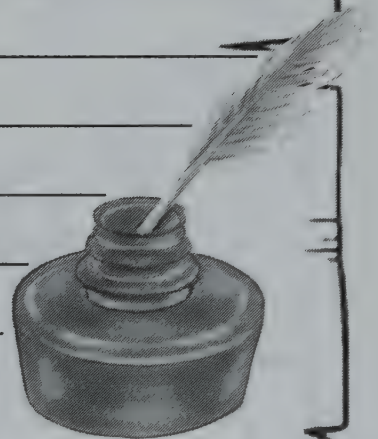
6. People have immigrated to Hawai'i from nearly every country in the world.



ANSWERS: 1-fact; 2-fact; 3-opinion; 4-opinion; 5-fact; 6-fact

A Day in the Life of a Missionary!

— Pretend you are a missionary in the days of early Hawai'i. You keep a diary of what you do each day. Write in the "diary" what you might have done on a long, hot summer day in July 1820.

[illegible]

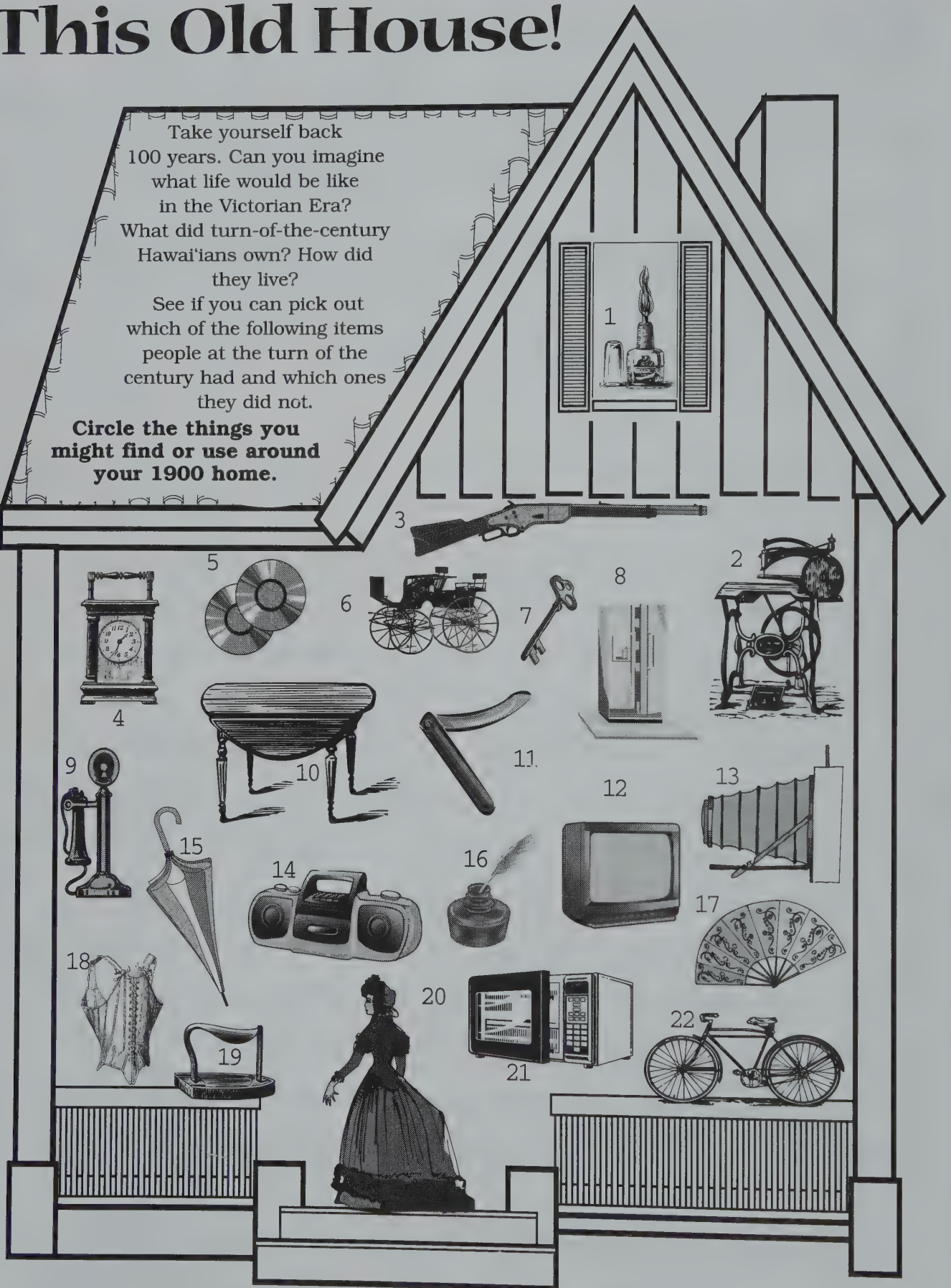
This Old House!

Take yourself back
100 years. Can you imagine
what life would be like
in the Victorian Era?

What did turn-of-the-century
Hawaiians own? How did
they live?

See if you can pick out
which of the following items
people at the turn of the
century had and which ones
they did not.

**Circle the things you
might find or use around
your 1900 home.**



ANSWERS: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22

Home, Sweet Home!



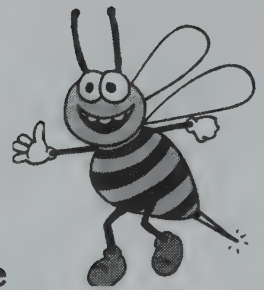
Hawai'i has been home to many authors, and others have visited Hawai'i and been inspired to write about it. For each author below, you've been given word clues to the title of one of his or her most famous or recent works. Match the author and clue to the actual title!

1. **Richard and Ruth Matsuura:** a story about a holiday on the islands
2. **Eric Chock and Darrell Lum:** words put down on paper by people who came from China to live in Hawai'i
3. **Graham Salisbury:** a fiery ball in the sky colored like a tomato
4. **Cathy Song:** panes of glass without borders, rectangular shaped bright spaces
5. **Lois-Ann Yamanaka:** dad of one more than three hallways
6. **Juliet S. Kono:** long periods of time with tidal waves
7. **Mark Twain:** a book about my travels on the islands
8. **David Malo:** old things on the islands

- A. *Blood Red Sun*
- B. *Hawai'ian Antiquities*
- C. *Frameless Windows, Squares of Light*
- D. *Father of the Four Passages*
- E. *Mark Twain in Hawai'i*
- F. *A Hawai'ian Christmas Story*
- G. *Pake: Writings by Chinese in Hawai'i*
- H. *Tsunami Years*

ANSWERS: 1-F; 2-G; 3-A; 4-C; 5-D; 6-H; 7-E; 8-B

Hawai'i Spelling Bee!



Good spelling is a good habit. Study the words on the page. Then fold the page in half and "take a spelling test" on the right side. Have a buddy read the words aloud to you. When finished, unfold the page and check your spelling. Keep your score. **GOOD LUCK.**

Each word is
worth 5 points.



annex

Ariyoshi

Hawai'i

Honolulu

Kalakaua

Kamehameha

Kaua'i

Kilauea

Luau

Liholiho

Lili'uokalani

Maui

Moloka'i

Nawiliwili

O'ahu

pineapple

Polynesian

republic

Tahiti

Waikiki

A perfect score is
100! How many did
you get right?



Naturally Hawai'i!

Fill in the bubblegram with some Hawai'i crops and natural resources. Use the letter clues to help you.

WORD BANK

coffee
guavas
orchids
papayas
pineapples
sugarcane

1. S
2. P
3. C
4. S
5. P
6. G

Now unscramble the "bubble" letters to find out the mystery word!
HINT: What is one way we can help to save our environment?

 T

Fast Facts!

Pineapples and sugarcane are Hawai'i's two most important agricultural products!
Hawai'i's sugarcane growing season lasts more than 20 months!
Coffee is grown in the Kona district on Hawai'i and on Kaua'i.

ANSWERS: 1-sugarcane; 2-pineapples; 3-coffee; 4-orchids; 5-papayas; 6-guavas
MYSTERY WORD: conservation

Surf's Up in Hawai'i

Hawai'i is world-famous for its beautiful beaches, and Hawai'ians have been surfing (called *he'enalu*, or sliding on a wave) for more than a thousand years! Petroglyphs (stone drawings) carved by the ancient Polynesians on the Big Island show surfing stick figures! An ancient *heiau* (temple) dedicated to surfing once stood at Kahalu'u Bay in Kona, where it faced the sea (and the surfers!). Winter was the favorite season for surfing, when the storms offshore blew in large waves. Hawai'ians held surfing contests, with pigs, dogs, canoes, and fishing nets as prizes.

Duke Paoa Kahanamoku helped make modern surfing what it is today. He introduced the sport to the United States in the 1920s, after he'd won Olympic gold medals in swimming. Surfing became more and more popular, and many surfing contests are held in Hawai'i each year. There are many beaches on the main islands of Hawai'i, but O'ahu is considered the best island for surfing!

Here are the names of 10 of Hawai'i's famous beaches. Put them in alphabetical order by numbering them from 1 to 10.

- _____ Makaha
- _____ Sunset
- _____ Laniakea
- _____ Chun's Reef
- _____ Lahaina Breakwater
- _____ Honomanu
- _____ Hanalei Point
- _____ Ke'ei
- _____ White Sands
- _____ Banzai Pipeline

ANSWERS: 1-Banzai Pipeline; 2-Chun's Reef; 3-Hanalei Point; 4-Honomanu; 5-Ke'ei; 6-Lahaina Breakwater; 7-Laniakea; 8-Makaha; 9-Sunset; 10-White Sands

What a Great Idea!



WORD BANK

Kona

Mauna Loa

Parker

Pineapple

Royal

1. Since 1976, _____ Macadamia Nuts has been selling macadamia nuts and other sweet treats.
2. Honolulu is the home of the _____ Hawai'ian Mint, the only privately-owned mint that is open to the public.
3. At one time, the _____ Ranch was the largest privately-owned cattle ranch in the United States.
4. The Maui _____ Company has been canning tart, sweet fruit since it was founded in 1908.
5. Hawai'i is the only state that grows coffee, and more than 100 private labels for coffee from _____ exist today!

Fast Facts!

The Mint produces commemorative gold coins!

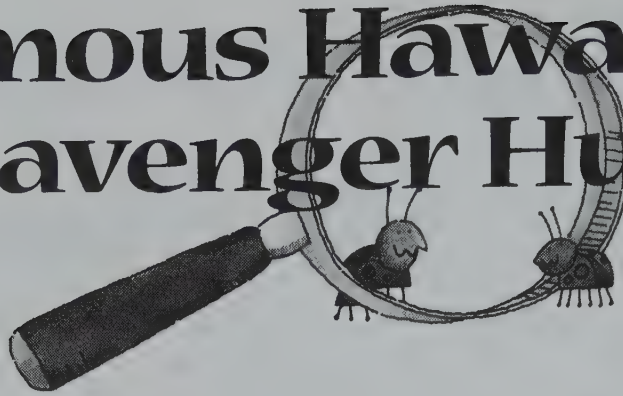
Although almost all macadamia nuts come from Hawai'i, they're actually native to Australia!

Coffee plants were brought from Brazil in the 1820s by missionary Samuel Ruggles.

Dole and Del Monte also grow more than 100,000 tons (90,000 metric tons) of pineapple every year in Hawai'i!

ANSWERS: 1-Mauna Loa; 2-Royal; 3-Parker; 4-Pineapple; 5-Kona

Famous Hawai'ian Scavenger Hunt!



Here is a list of some of the famous people associated with Hawai'i. Go on a scavenger hunt to see if you can "capture" a fact about each one. Use an encyclopedia, almanac, or other resource you might need. Happy hunting!

Chang Apana

Salevaa Atisanoe (Konishiki)

Helen Desha Beamer

Heinrich Berger

Charles R. Bishop

Alexander Joy Cartwright, Jr.

Samuel N. Castle

Amos S. Cooke

Clarence "Buster" Crabbe

James D. Dole

Don Ho

Duke Paoa Kahanamoku

Israel Kamakawiwo'ole

Lydia Lili'uokalani

John Phillips Marquand

Liam McNamara

Bette Midler

Mary Kawena Pukui

Chad Rowan (Akebono)

Carolyn Suzanne Sapp

Pele, the Volcano Goddess!

Use the words from the Word Bank to fill in the blanks in the story below. Some words may be used more than once.

WORD BANK

Hawai'i

Kilauea

Pele

volcano

_____ is the ancient
_____ an
goddess of the
_____,
who also controls lightning. She
is the daughter of the goddess
Haumea (goddess of childbirth)
and god Kane (the creator) and
still lives in the
_____ volcano.

According to legend, _____ was born
in Tahiti. Her father Kane exiled her because of
her fiery and eruptive temper. _____
took a canoe and went in search of a new place
to live. She visited many islands and on each
dug holes for the foundation of her new home
(which are still there!). Finally, _____
built the mountain _____
on the island of _____ to live
in. She was very happy there because it was
ka piko o ka honua (the Navel of the World),
where creation began. However, every time
_____ erupts, it's because
_____ is upset about something!

Map of North America

This is a map of North America. Hawai'i is one of the 50 states.

Color the state of Hawai'i red.

Color the rest of the United States yellow. Alaska is part of the United States and should also be colored yellow.

Color Canada green. Color Mexico blue.

Fast Fact

Hawai'i is actually one long, partially submerged mountain range created by the eruption of volcanoes millions of years ago (and today!).

Fast Fact

Two volcanoes on the Big Island, Mauna Loa and Kilauea, are still active (erupting), spewing lava, smoke, ash, and steam into the sky!



Fast Fact

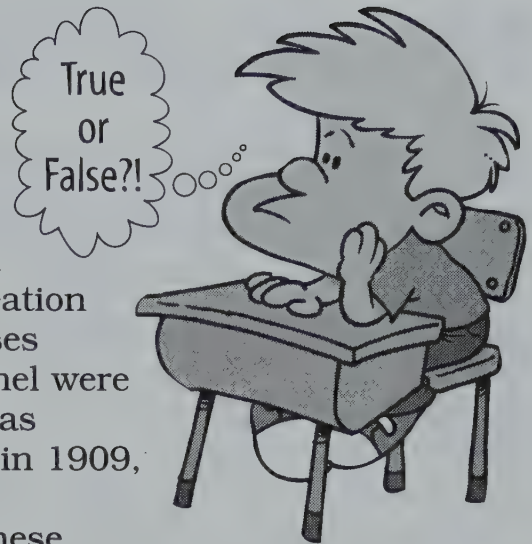
Many of the Hawai'ian mountains are actually eroded ancient volcanoes!



Remember Pearl Harbor!

In 1887, King Kalakaua of Hawai'i granted the United States exclusive rights to use Pearl Harbor. In 1908, Congress authorized the creation of a naval base at Pearl Harbor. By 1914, bases housing U.S. Navy, Marine, and Army personnel were built at Pearl Harbor, and the first dry dock was completed in 1919. Schofield Barracks, built in 1909, was the largest Army post at the time.

A surprise attack on Pearl Harbor by Japanese bomber planes on December 7, 1941, forced the United States into World War II. Twenty-one U.S. ships and more than 300 planes were destroyed or damaged, 2,388 people were killed, and about 2,000 were wounded. "Remember Pearl Harbor!" became the rallying cry for United States soldiers and sailors during World War II.



Read each sentence, and decide if it is TRUE or FALSE. Write your answers on the lines provided.

1. Pearl Harbor was built by the Japanese.

2. King Kalakaua gave the United States the rights to use Pearl Harbor as a naval base in 1887.

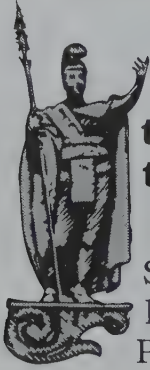
3. Pearl Harbor was attacked on December 7, 1941.

4. Nobody was killed in the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor.

5. "Remember Pearl Harbor!" was a popular rallying cry during World War I.

ANSWERS: 1-false; 2-true; 3-true; 4-false; 5-false

Hawai'i State Greats!



In the paragraph about important people from Hawai'i below there are eight misspelled words. Circle the misspelled words, and then spell them correctly on the lines provided.

Hawai'i has bene the home of many politcial "firsts" in the United States! When Hiram Fong was ecelted to the U.S. Senate in 1959, he was the first Chinese Amreicna to be a U.S. senotar! In 1965, Patsy Takemoto Mink was the first Japanese American woman to be elected to the U.S. Congress. Daniel Inouye was the first Japanese American elected to Congres, in 1959! In 1974, George Ariyoshi became the first Japanese American to be elected gorvernor of one of the United States. In 1986, John Waihe'e was elected Hawai'i's first native Hawai'ian governor since its statehod.

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Answer the following questions:

1. Who was the first Japanese American elected to Congress?

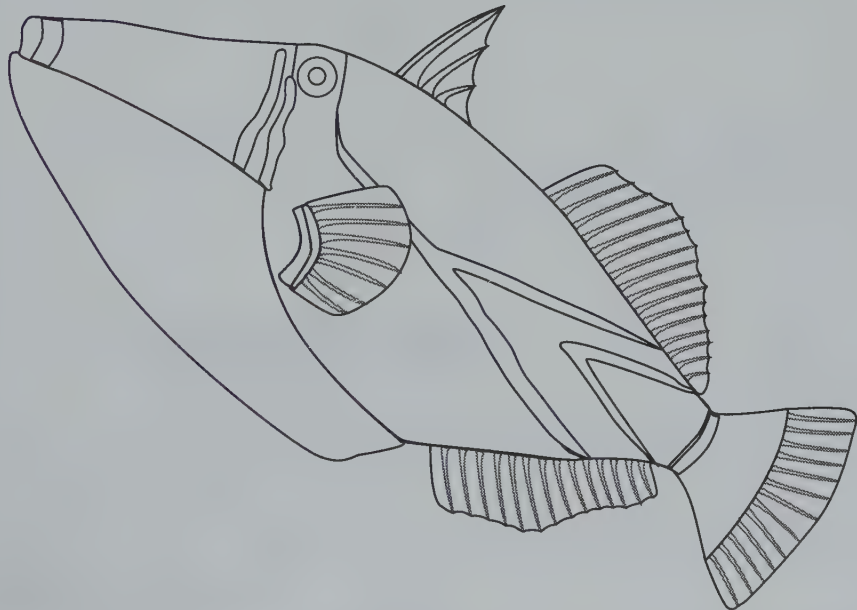
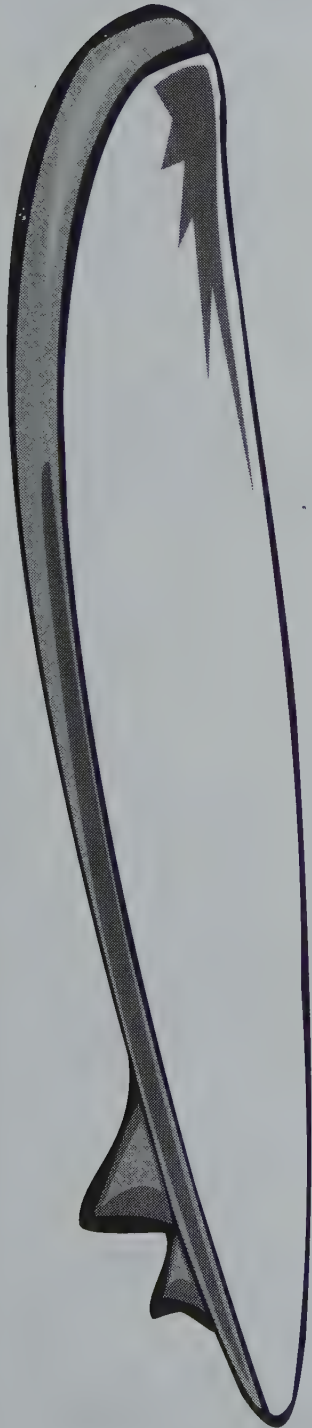
2. When was John Waihe'e elected governor of Hawai'i?

3. What was Governor Ariyoshi's first name?

ANSWERS: misspelled words-been, political, elected, American, senator, Congress, governor, statehood; 1-Daniel Inouye; 2-1986; 3-George

Virtual Hawai'i!

It's time to build your own website! We've given you pictures of things that have to do with Hawai'i. Color and cut them out, and arrange them on a blank piece of paper to create a web page that will make people want to visit Hawai'i!



Hawai'i's Sugary History!

Sugar cane is Hawai'i's most valuable crop and has been for decades. The first permanent sugar cane plantation in Hawai'i was built in 1835 by Ladd & Company (an American company), at Koloa on Kaua'i. During the late 1800s and early 1900s, many Chinese, Polynesian, Portuguese, Japanese, Filipino, Korean, and Puerto Rican immigrants came to Hawai'i to work on the sugar plantations.

Sugar cane became more and more important, especially during King Kalakaua's reign. Kalakaua entered a reciprocity treaty with the United States in 1874 which allowed unrefined Hawai'ian sugar to enter the U.S. tax-free. In 1898, American sugar cane planters persuaded the United States to annex Hawai'i. Sugar cane and sugar refining remain important in Hawai'i's economy to this day, and most sugar cane is grown on the island of Maui.

**Read each sentence, and decide if it is FACT or FICTION.
Write your answers on the lines provided.**



1. Sugar is an important crop in Hawai'i.

2. The first sugar plantation was on the island of O'ahu.

3. In 1874, King Kalakaua declared war on the United States.

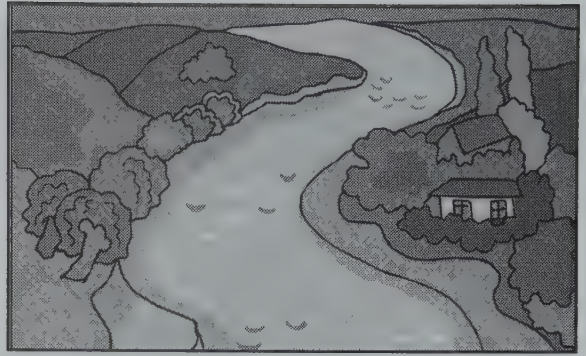
4. Many immigrants came to Hawai'i during the 1800s and 1900s to work on the sugar plantations.

5. In 1898, American tobacco planters persuaded the United States to annex Hawai'i.

ANSWERS: 1-fact; 2-fiction; 3-fiction; 4-fact; 5-fiction

A River Runs Through It!

The state of Hawai'i is blessed with many rivers, gulches, and streams.



See if you can wade right in and figure out these rivers' names. For each river code, circle every other letter, beginning with the second one, to discover the name!

RIVER BANK

Wailua Anahulu Waihe'e Waimea Wailuku

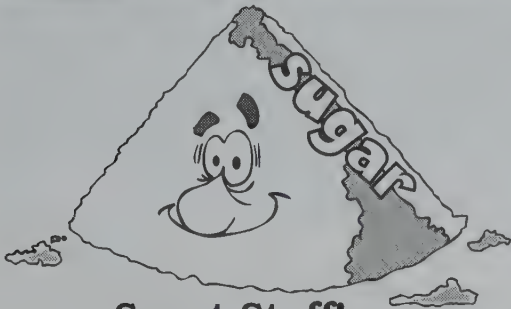
1. This river runs through the Hilo Forest Reserve on the Big Island: **D W F A J I X L S U B K H U**
2. In the northwestern part of Maui, this river enters the West Maui Forest Reserve: **H W C A G I S H L E Q E**
3. This Kaua'i river flows into a park and by a reservoir with the same name: **X W V A U I K L S U N A**
4. This river flows into a state park centered around a canyon with the same name on Kaua'i:
L W R A C I X M Z E Q A
5. This river can be found in the northern part of O'ahu:
K A V N B A S H D U W L J U

Fast Facts!

The majority of Hawai'i's water supply is actually underground. The layers of lava, cinder, and ash under the soil soak up the water like a sponge!

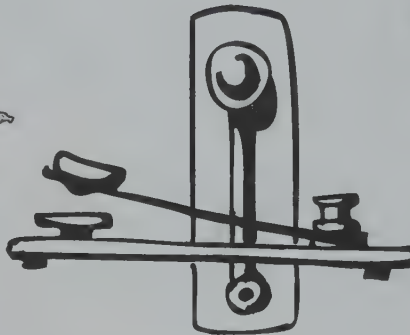
ANSWERS: 1-Wailuku; 2-Waihe'e; 3-Wailua; 4-Wailua; 5-Anahulu

Hawai'i Firsts!



Sweet Stuff!

Hawai'i's first sugar plantation was built in 1835 in Koloa on Kaua'i Island.



Hello???

The first transatlantic telegraph line linked California and Hawai'i in 1902.



Did They Have Peanuts?

The first airplane flight between the United States and Hawai'i was in 1927.

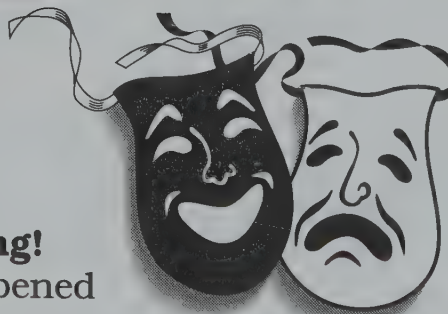


Hail to the Chief!

In 1986, John Waihe'e was elected as Hawai'i's first native Hawai'ian governor.

The Play's the Thing!

The first theater was opened in Honolulu in 1847.



Up and Down...Up and Down...

Hawai'i's first electric elevator was installed in the Stangenwald Building in Honolulu in 1901.

Which of these "firsts" happened first?



First airplane flight to Hawai'i

First transatlantic telegraph line



First electric elevator

ANSWER: First electric elevator

Hawai'i Gazetteer!

A gazetteer is a list of places. For each of these famous Hawai'i places, write down the town in which it's located and one interesting fact about the place. You may have to use an encyclopedia, almanac, or other resource to find the information; so dig deep!

WORD BANK

Hilo
Kailua-Kona
Nu'uano
Pearl Harbor

Honolulu
Kalaupapa
Pahoa
Waimea



1. Hulihe'e Palace: _ _ _ _ _

2. Fort Elizabeth (the Russian Fort): _ _ _ _ _

3. USS Arizona National Memorial:

_ _ _ _ _

4. Kilauea: south of _ _ _ _ _

5. Kalaupapa National Historic Site:

_ _ _ _ _ Peninsula

6. National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific:

_ _ _ _ _

7. Royal Mausoleum: _ _ _ _ _

8. Lava Tree State Monument: _ _ _ _ _

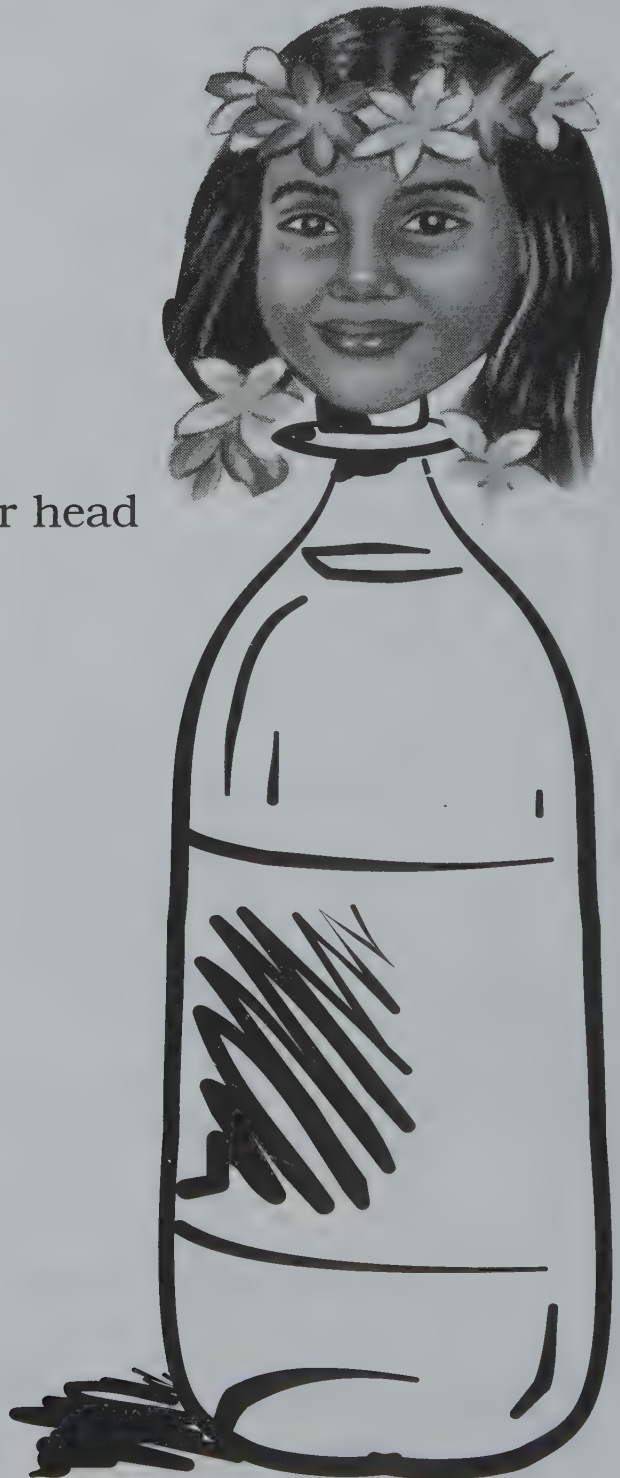
ANSWERS: 1-Kailua-Kona; 2-Waimea; 3-Pearl Harbor; 4-Hilo; 5-Kalaupapa; 6-Honolulu; 7-Nu'uano; 8-Pahoa

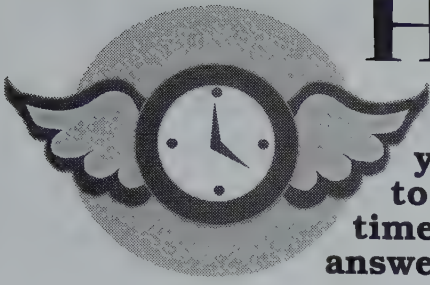
Hawai'i Bio Bottles

Biography bottles are 2 or 3 liter bottles, emptied and cleaned. They are then decorated like your favorite Hawai'i character. They can represent someone from the past or the present such as Queen Lili'uokalani, Bette Midler, Duke Paoa Kahanamoku, or Kamehameha the Great. Use your imagination!

Here are some items you may want to help you:

- 2 or 3 liter bottles
- scissors
- glue
- felt
- balloon or Styrofoam ball for head
- paint
- yarn for hair





Hawai'i Timeline!

A timeline is a list of important events and the year that they happened. You can use a timeline to understand more about history. Read the timeline about Hawai'i history, then see if you can answer the questions at the bottom.

- c. 1750 King Kamehameha I (the Great) is born
- 1778 Captain Cook anchors in Waimea Bay, off the island of Kaua'i
- 1810 Kamehameha completes his conquest of Hawai'i's main islands
- 1870 The Royal Hawai'ian Band is organized
- 1887 King Kalakaua grants the United States exclusive rights to use Pearl Harbor as a naval base
- 1902 First transpacific telegraph cable links California and Hawai'i
- 1927 First airplane flight is made from the United States to Hawai'i
- 1929 Inter-Island Airways begins passenger service between the islands
- 1941 Japanese fighter planes bomb Pearl Harbor; the United States enters World War II
- 1959 Hawai'i enters the Union as the 50th state

Now put yourself back in the proper year if you were the following people.

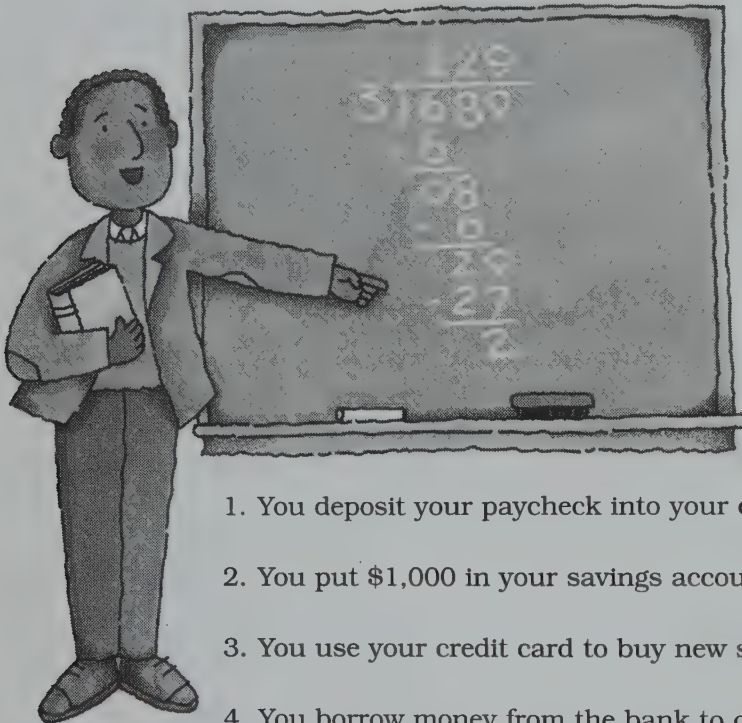
1. If you are excited because the islands you live on just became the 50th state, the year is _____.
2. If you are horrified to hear that a naval base has been bombed, the year is _____.
3. If you are intrigued to hear that a new musical organization has been founded in Hawai'i, the year is _____.
4. If you are a passenger on the first airplane flight to Hawai'i, the year is _____.
5. If you are a ship captain surprised to find a chain of beautiful tropical islands, the year is _____.
6. If you are delighted to hear that you can finally take a plane from O'ahu to the Big Island, the year is _____.
7. If you are a Hawai'ian delighted to receive your first telegraph from the mainland, the year is _____.
8. If you are a Hawai'ian chief satisfied that you have conquered all eight main islands, the year is _____.

ANSWERS: 1-1959; 2-1941; 3-1870; 4-1927; 5-1778; 6-1929; 7-1902; 8-1810

Hawai'i State Economy!

**Hawai'i banks provide essential financial services.
Some of the services that banks provide include:**

- They lend money to consumers to purchase goods and services such as houses, cars, and education.
- They lend money to producers who start new businesses.
- They issue credit cards.
- They provide savings accounts and pay interest to savers.
- They provide checking accounts.



Circle whether you would have more, less, or the same amount of money after each event.

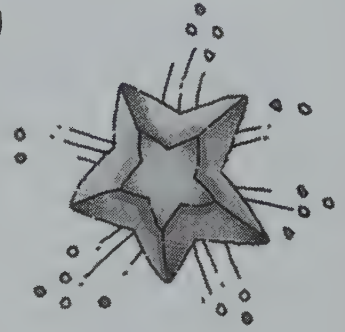
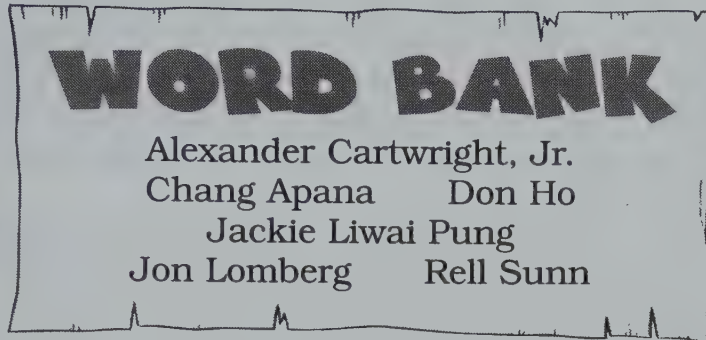
- | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| 1. You deposit your paycheck into your checking account. | MORE | LESS | SAME |
| 2. You put \$1,000 in your savings account. | MORE | LESS | SAME |
| 3. You use your credit card to buy new school clothes. | MORE | LESS | SAME |
| 4. You borrow money from the bank to open a toy store. | MORE | LESS | SAME |
| 5. You write a check at the grocery store. | MORE | LESS | SAME |
| 6. You transfer money from checking to savings. | MORE | LESS | SAME |



ANSWERS: 1.more; 2.more; 3.less; 4.more; 5.less; 6.same

I Am A Famous Person From Hawai'i

From the Word Bank, find my name and fill in the blank.



1. I was a legendary female surfer and the first woman lifeguard in Hawai'i. I also helped found the Women's Professional Surfing Association.
Who am I? _____
2. I founded Honolulu's first volunteer fire department. I also designed the rules for the game of baseball.
Who am I? _____
3. As a singer and entertainer, I helped to make Hawai'ian music famous, worldwide.
Who am I? _____
4. My paintings are spectacular representations of galaxies, stars, planets, and other cosmic events. Carl Sagan's television series *Cosmos* featured many of my works.
Who am I? _____
5. In 1952, I won the Women's National Amateur Golf Championship. I also was a runner-up in the National Women's Open and was one of the first female head golf pros in the United States.
Who am I? _____
6. My life as a Honolulu police detective became the basis for the fictional character Charlie Chan.
Who am I? _____

ANSWERS: 1-Rell Sunn; 2-Alexander Cartwright, Jr.; 3-Don Ho; 4-Jon Lomberg; 5-Jackie Liwai Pung; 6-Chang Apana

Legacy of the Ancient Hawai'ians



More than a thousand years ago, ancient seafaring travelers from the Marquesas Islands in Polynesia landed their canoes on Hawai'i. Evidence of these ancient landfalls have been found in Hawai'i, including fishhooks and other tools which are similar to tools from the same time period that were found on the Marquesas Islands.

The settlers brought yams, sugarcane, coconuts, sweet potatoes, chickens, pigs, and dogs with them on their long journey in double-hulled canoes. They planted the seeds from the fruits and vegetables, which grew well in the rich soil of the islands. Although scientists believe the Marquesans didn't have a written language, they did carve petroglyphs (rock drawings) on the islands. The ancient Marquesans were joined about 700 years later by travelers from Tahiti, who either conquered the Marquesans or drove them from the islands.

Today, visitors to the Lapakahi State Historical Park on the Big Island can see the remains of an ancient Hawai'ian fishing village.

Pretend that you are an archaeologist digging into one of the ruins at the park. Below are pictures of some of the artifacts that you find. Now, you have to identify these strange objects and their uses. Write down what you think these things are for!



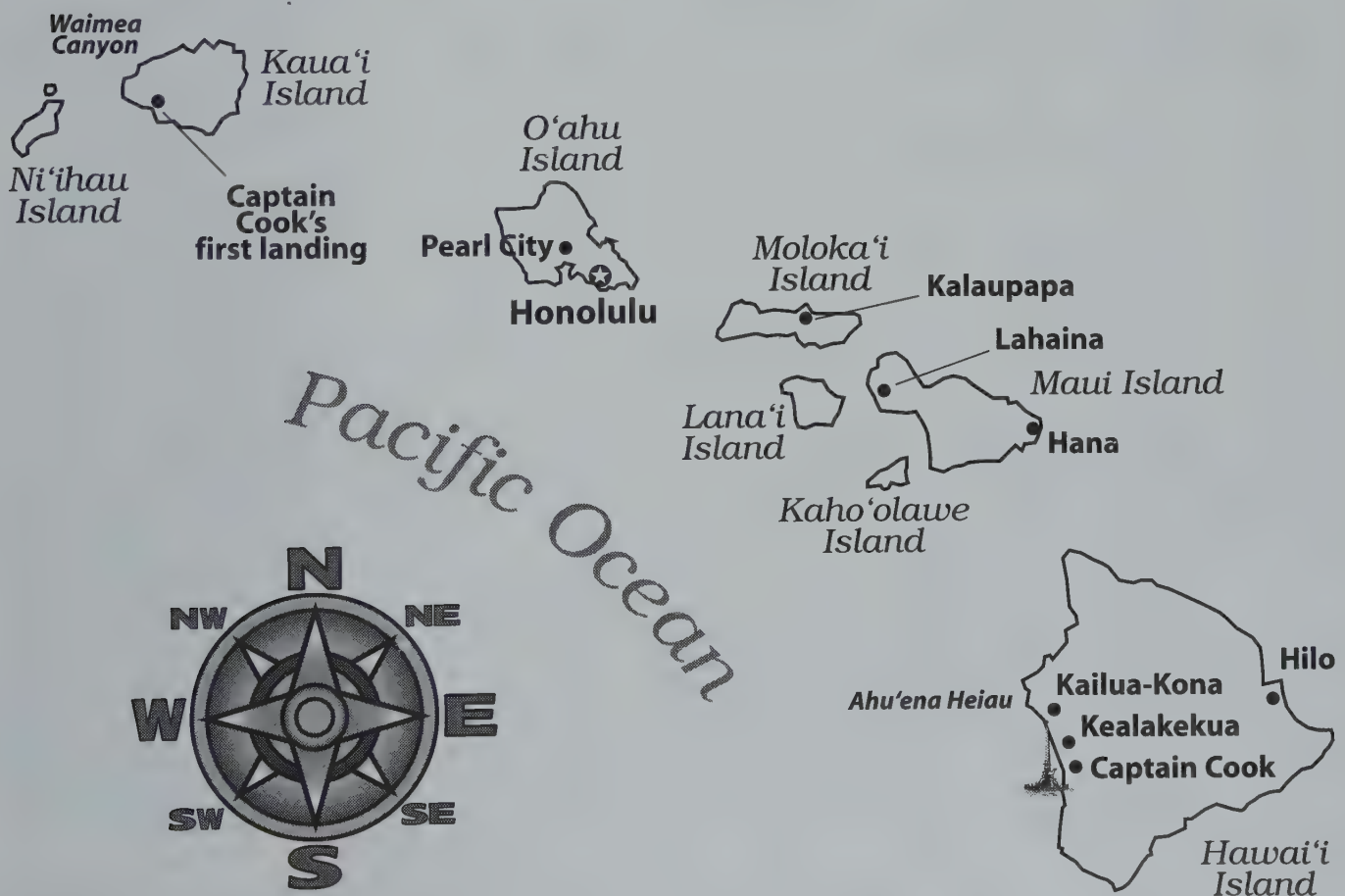


Captain Cook Comes to Hawai'i

In 1778, the Hawai'ians living on O'ahu saw two strange, white-winged objects coming from the south on the Pacific Ocean. The Hawai'ians were both terrified and excited when they saw these "floating islands," which were in fact two British ships. The HMS *Resolution* and the HMS *Discovery* were under the command of Captain James Cook, who was on an expedition seeking the Northwest Passage.

Captain Cook first sighted O'ahu but sailed past it to land on Kaua'i's west coast, near Waimea. He stayed there for five days, until strong winds blew his ships away from Kaua'i and closer to Ni'ihau. Cook left Hawai'i a few weeks later, sailing northward. He returned months later, first sailing from the northern Pacific Ocean, past the eastern shore of Maui, and then landing at Kealakekua Bay on the Big Island (Hawai'i). Unfortunately, Captain Cook was killed in a fight with local Hawai'ians at Kealakekua Bay in February of 1779.

On the map of Hawai'i below, trace Captain Cook's first journey to Hawai'i in GREEN. Then, trace his second journey to Hawai'i in RED.



IT'S MONEY IN THE BANK!!

You spent the summer working at Maui Pineapple Company, and you made a lot of money...\$500 to be exact!

Solve the math problems below.

TOTAL EARNED: \$500.00

I will pay back my Mom this much for money I borrowed when I first started working. Thanks, Mom!

A. \$20.00

subtract A from \$500

B. _____

I will give my little brother this much money for taking my phone messages while I was at work:

C. \$10.00

subtract C from B

D. _____

I will spend this much on a special treat or reward for myself:

E. \$25.00

subtract E from D

F. _____

I will save this much for college:

G. \$300.00

subtract G from F

H. _____

I will put this much in my new savings account so I can buy school clothes:

I. \$100.00

subtract I from H

J. _____

TOTAL STILL AVAILABLE

(use answer J)

TOTAL SPENT

(add A, C, and E)



ANSWERS: B. \$480; D. \$470; F. \$445; H. \$145; J. \$45; total available: \$45; total spent: \$55

Good Golly! Hawai'i Geography Word Search!

Find the names of these Hawai'i cities in the word search below. (The glottal stops have been removed.) Some of the city names are spelled backwards, so look hard!



Word Bank

CAPTAIN COOK
HONOLULU
LAHAINA
PAIA

HALAWA
KAHULUI
LANAI CITY
PUUWAI
HILO

HALEIWA
KAILUA
LIHUE
WAILUA

HANA
KAPAA
WAIMEA
WAILUKU

MOUNTAIN VIEW

M	K	L	O	J	R	B	U	U	B	H	C	V	R	A
C	O	O	I	B	Z	L	H	K	H	O	B	B	Z	U
U	W	U	O	H	T	T	Z	U	A	N	E	U	H	L
U	T	G	N	C	U	N	M	L	N	O	T	J	B	I
I	L	B	A	T	N	E	T	I	A	L	U	E	F	A
K	R	A	U	H	A	I	E	A	H	U	H	B	A	K
Y	A	A	H	I	C	I	A	W	B	L	Z	I	O	O
Z	T	H	R	A	L	O	N	T	B	U	A	M	L	E
J	G	I	U	N	I	P	T	V	P	P	E	I	S	M
Z	E	T	C	L	J	N	P	U	I	A	H	Z	T	N
D	T	C	P	I	U	X	A	Y	K	E	C	B	H	R
A	A	P	A	K	A	I	Z	P	L	H	W	D	H	Z
W	A	I	M	E	A	N	H	A	L	E	I	W	A	T
A	W	A	L	A	H	Q	A	A	U	L	I	A	W	G
W	P	U	U	W	A	I	B	L	C	A	K	B	O	Q

How Many Hawaiians?

STATE OF HAWAII CENSUS REPORT

Every ten years, it's time for Hawaiians to stand up and be counted. Since 1790, the United States has conducted a census, or count, of each of its citizens. **Practice filling out a pretend census form.**

Name _____ Age

Place of Birth _____

Current Address _____

Does your family own or rent where you live? _____

How long have you lived in Hawai'i? _____

How many people are in your family? _____

How many females? How many males?

What are their ages? _____

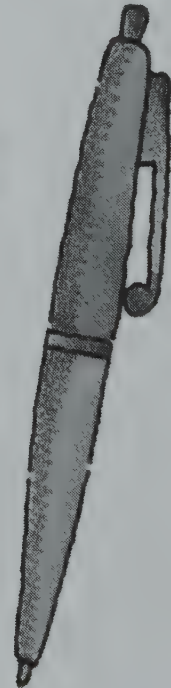
How many rooms are in your house?

How is your home heated? _____

How many cars does your family own?

How many telephones are in your home?

Is your home a farm? _____



Sounds pretty nosy, doesn't it? But a census is very important. The information is used for all kinds of purposes, including setting budgets, zoning land, determining how many schools to build, and much more. The census helps Hawai'i leaders plan for the future needs of its citizens. Hey, that's you!!

Endangered and Threatened Hawai'i!

Each state has a list of the endangered species found within its borders. An animal is labeled endangered when it is at risk of becoming extinct, or dying out completely. Land development, changes in climate and weather, and changes in the number of predators are all factors that can cause an animal to become extinct. Today many states are passing laws to help save animals on the endangered species list.

Can you help rescue these endangered and threatened animals by filling in their names below?

1. N _ _ E

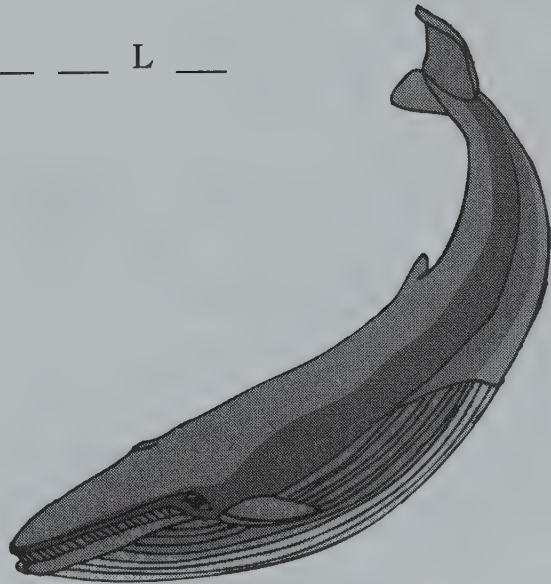
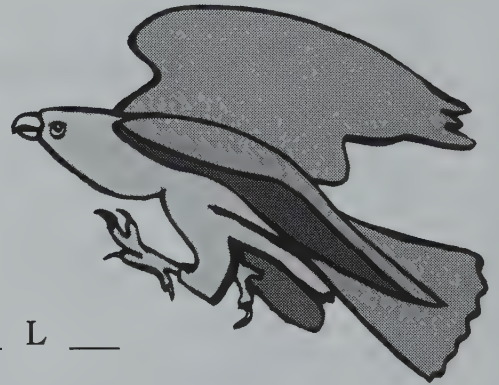
2. L _ _ Y S _ _ F _ _ N _ _ H

3. _ _ A _ _ A _ _ 'I _ _ N H _ _ W _ _

4. G _ _ E _ _ N S _ _ T _ _ R _ _ L _ _

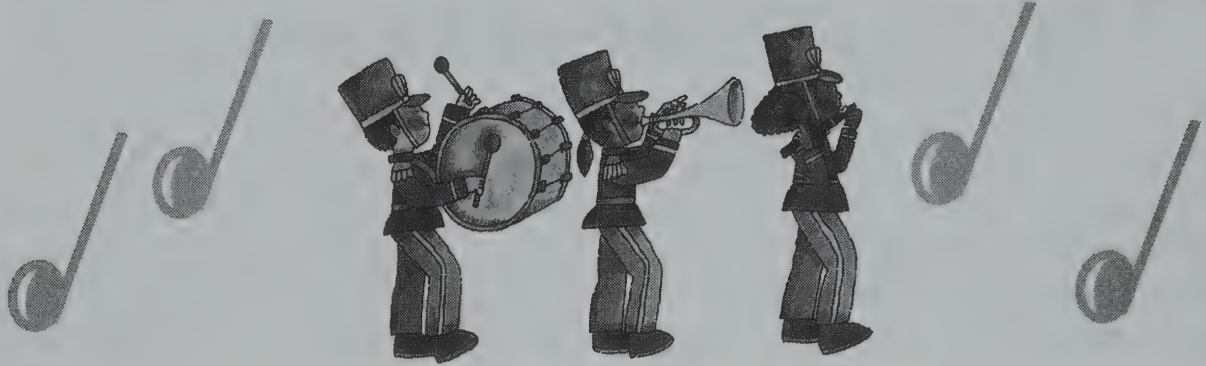
5. L _ _ _ T H _ _ R _ _ _ C _ _ S _ _ _ T _ _ R _ _ L _ _

6. H _ _ M _ _ B _ _ _ K W _ _ _ L _ _



ANSWERS: 1-nene; 2-laysan finch; 3-Hawaiian hawk; 4-green sea turtle; 5-leatherback sea turtle; 6-humpback whale

Hawai'i's State Song



Hawai'i Pono'i was chosen as Hawai'i's anthem in 1874 and is still the official state song.

Hawai'ian

(Verse 1)

*Hawai'i pono'i,
Nana i kou mo'i,
Ke lani ali'i,
Ke ali'i.*

(Chorus)

*Makua lani e,
Kamehameha e,
Na kaua e pale
Me ka ihe.*

English

(Verse 1)

Hawai'i's own,
Look to your king,
The royal chief,
The chief.

(Chorus)

Royal father,
Kamehameha,
We shall defend
With spears.

Answer the following questions:

1. Who is the royal father? _____
2. To whom should Hawai'i's own look? _____
3. Whom shall we defend? _____
4. With what will we defend him? _____
5. What does "Hawai'i Pono 'i" mean in English? _____

ANSWERS: (may vary slightly) 1-Kamehameha; 2-the king, the chief, the royal chief; 3-Royal father, Kamehameha; 4-spears; 5-Hawai'i's own

Getting Ready To Vote in Hawai'i

When you turn 18, you will be eligible to vote. Your vote counts! Many elections have been won by just a few votes. **The following is a form for your personal voting information. You will need to do some research to get all the answers!**

I will be eligible to vote on this date _____

I live in this Congressional District _____

I live in this State Senate District _____

I live in this State Representative District _____

I live in this Voting Precinct _____

The first local election I can vote in will be _____

The first state election I can vote in will be _____

The first national election I can vote in will be _____

The governor of our state is _____

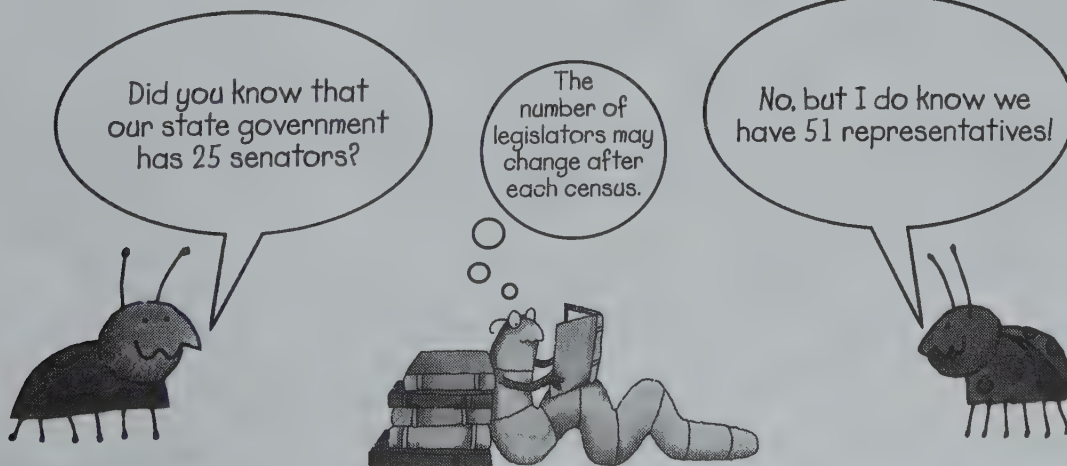
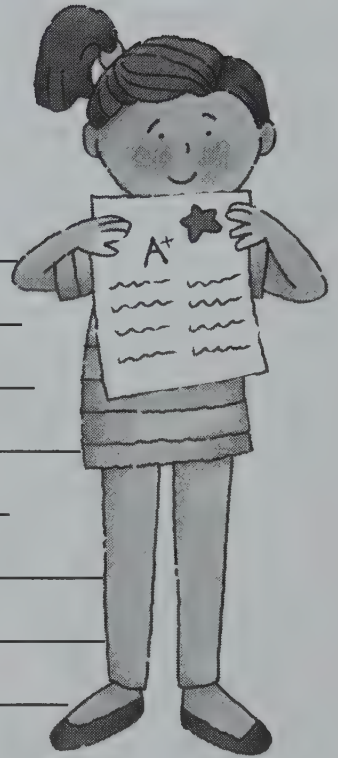
One of my state senators is _____

One of my state representatives is _____

The local public office I would like to run for is _____

The state public office I would like to run for is _____

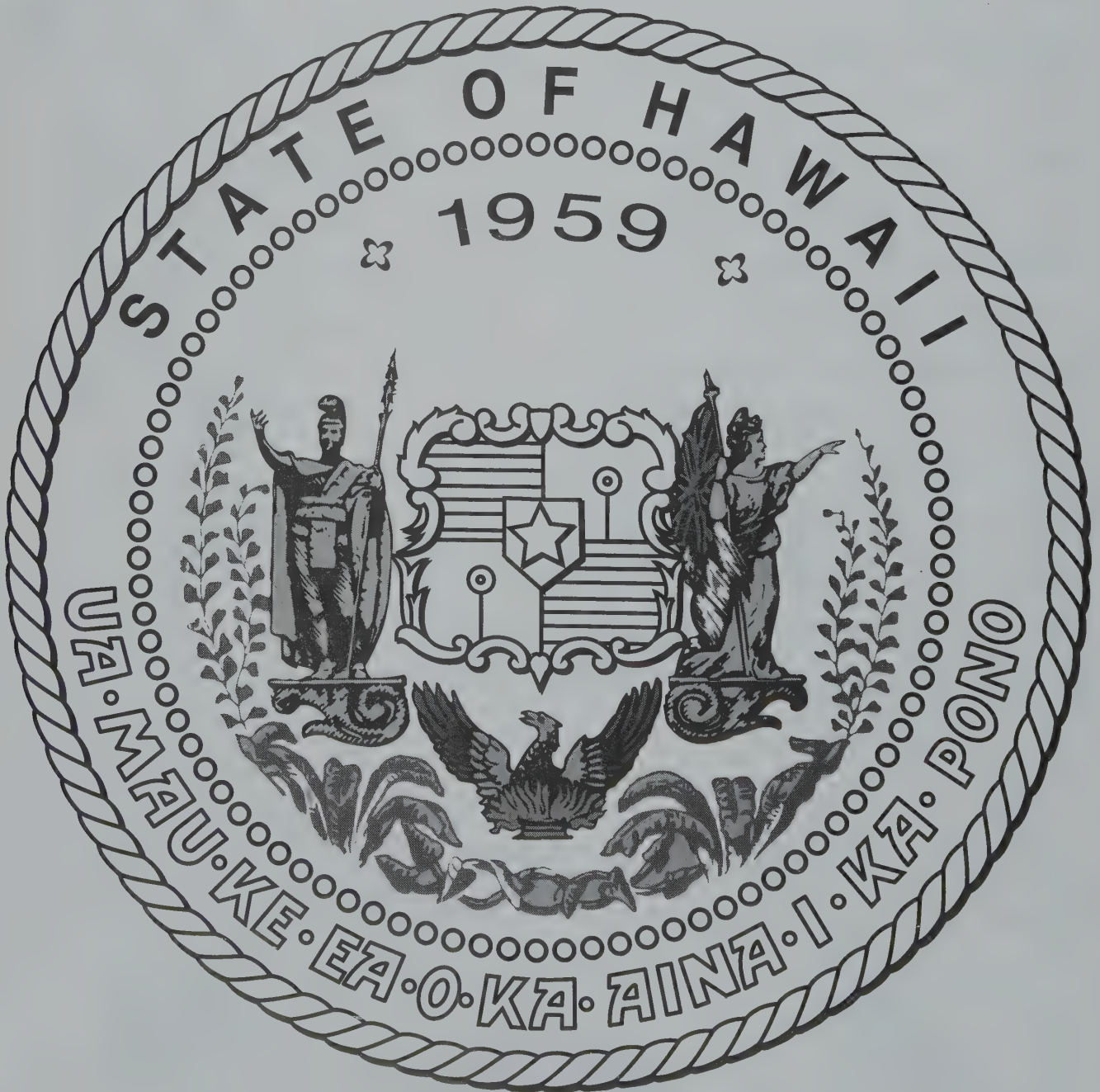
The federal public office I would like to run for is _____



The Hawai'i State Seal

The state seal of Hawai'i was adopted in 1959. The seal features King Kamehameha the Great on one side of a shield and the Goddess of Liberty on the other. The sun and Hawai'i's statehood year are above a shield that comes from King Kamehameha's coat of arms. Below the shield is a cluster of taro leaves, banana foliage, and maidenhair ferns. Also below the shield is a phoenix (a mythical bird) rising out of flames. The state motto is along the bottom of the seal.

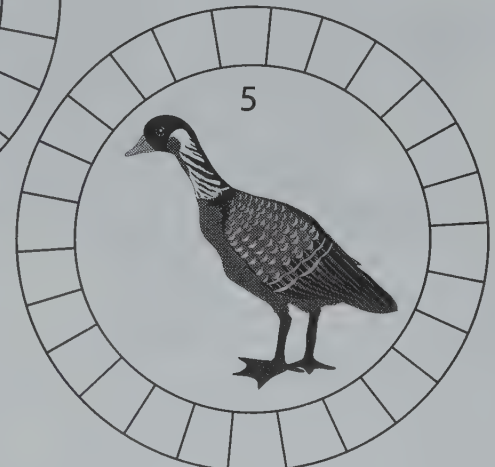
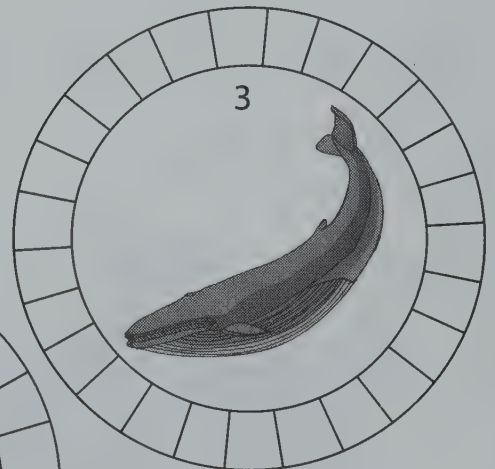
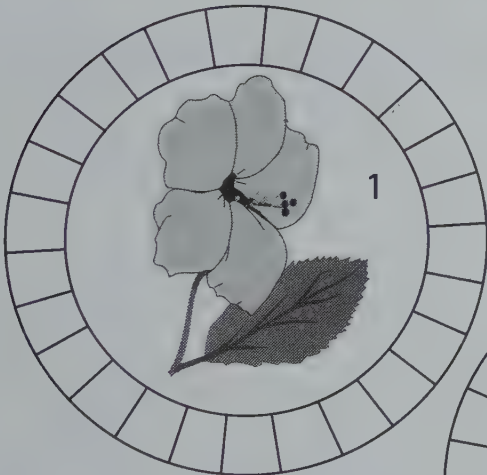
Color the state seal.



Hawai'i State Symbol Scramble!

Unscramble the names of these symbols for the state of Hawai'i. Write the answers in the word wheel around the picture of each symbol.

1. L W O Y E L S C U B I H S I: Hawai'i's state flower; known as the *pua aloalo* in the native Hawai'ian language
2. U I K U K E R E T: Hawai'i's state tree; also known as the candlenut tree
3. P M U B C A H K H L E W A: Hawai'i's state marine mammal; has hundreds of thin, fringed plates called baleen, on each side of its upper jaw
4. C K L A B R A O C L: Hawai'i's state gem; not really a gem, but a small marine animal
5. E N N E: Hawai'i's state bird; the world's rarest goose!

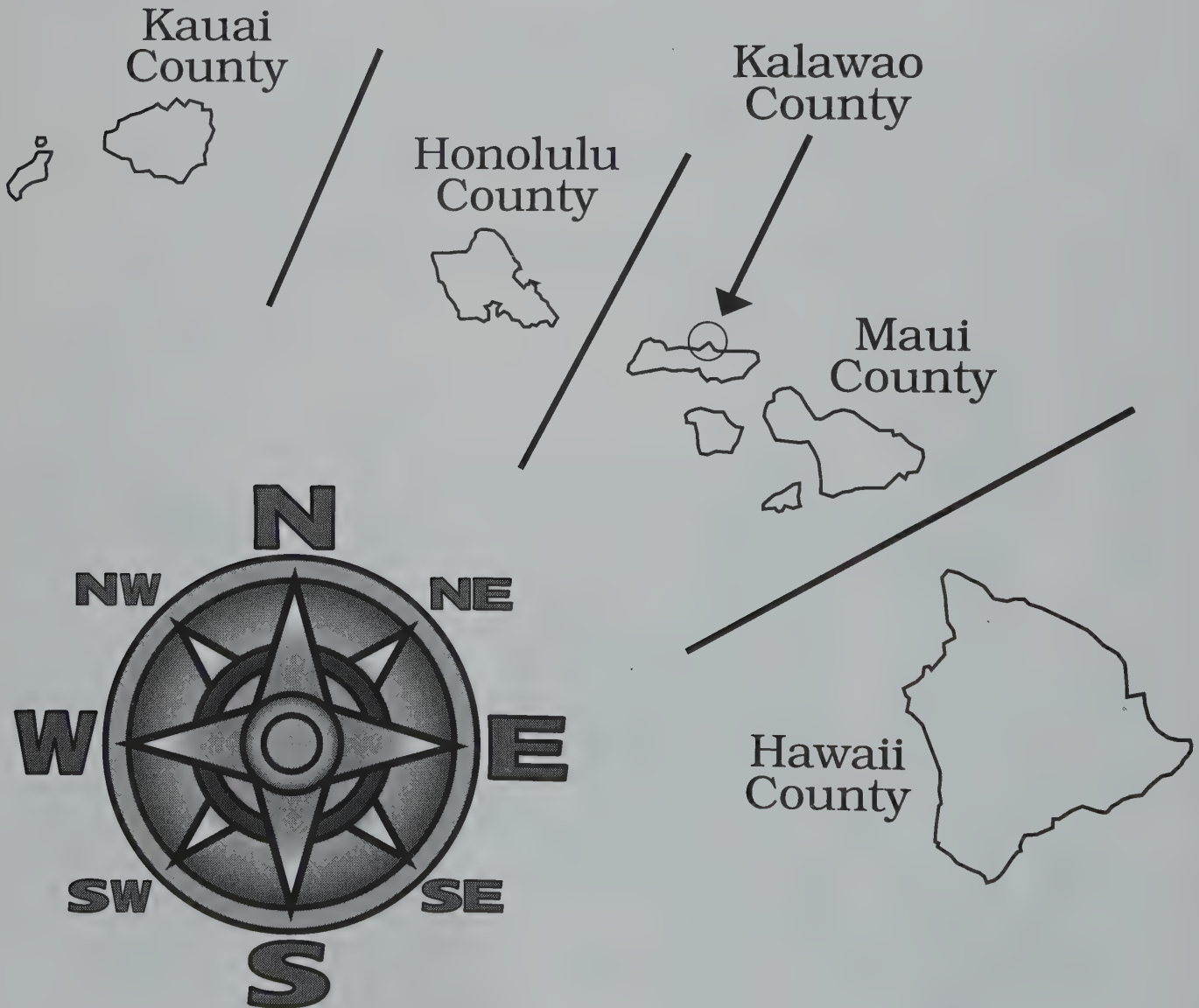


ANSWERS: 1-yellow hibiscus; 2-kuku'i tree; 3-humpback whale; 4-black coral; 5-nene

A Quilt Of Many Counties

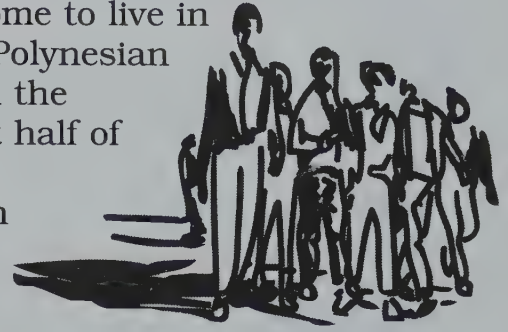
Hawai'i has five counties. Four of these counties are for administration; each has a mayor and a county council. The fifth colony, the colony of Kalawao, is administered by the state department of health.

- Color your county red.
- Color the counties that are near your county blue.
- Now color the rest of the counties green.



The Hawai'ian Melting Pot!

People from several different countries have come to live in Hawai'i over the years, starting with the original Polynesian settlers! There is such a diverse mix of people on the islands that there are no real "minorities." About half of all marriages are interracial in Hawai'i, so many Hawai'ians have mixed ancestries. However, each Hawai'ian thinks of him or herself as a *keika o kana aina*, or "child of the land."



After the first European contacts, many of the indigenous (original) Hawai'ian people died from the newly introduced diseases. Starting in the late 1800s, many Portuguese, Chinese, and Japanese immigrants came to the islands to work in the sugar cane fields. The first Filipinos came to Hawai'i in 1888 as part of a troupe of entertainers and acrobats; many came later to work in the sugar cane industry. Many Koreans and Samoans also came to Hawai'i during the 20th century. Hawai'i is often called the place where East meets West, and with good reason!

Read each statement about Hawai'i's ethnic heritage, and decide whether the statement is a FACT or an OPINION. Write your answer on the line.

1. The mixture of cultures and heritages in Hawai'i is a marvelous thing.

2. The first Filipinos came to Hawai'i in the late 1800s.

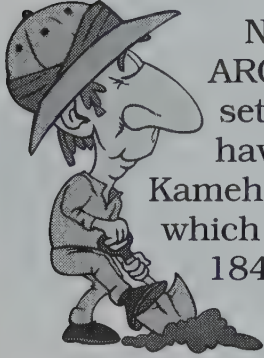
3. Many Hawai'ians have mixed ancestries.

4. The diseases that killed many native Hawai'ians were very terrible.

5. It was silly of the Koreans to come to Hawai'i.

ANSWERS: 1-opinion; 2-fact; 3-fact; 4-opinion; 5-opinion

Honolulu's History



Nobody knows for sure when Honolulu was actually founded. ARCHAEOLOGISTS studying the area have found EVIDENCE of a settlement dating back to AD 1100, but Polynesian settlers may have been living there nearly 2,000 years ago! In 1809, King Kamehameha I RELOCATED his royal court from Waikiki to Honolulu, which at that time was a small village of about 1,800 people. In 1845, the royal government was moved back to Honolulu from Lahaina, where it had been since 1820. In 1850, King Kamehameha III PROCLAIMED that Honolulu was the capital of the Kingdom of Hawai'i. When Hawai'i was ADMITTED to the Union in 1959, Honolulu remained the state capital.

See if you can figure out the meanings of these words from the story above.

1. archaeologists: _____

2. evidence: _____

3. relocated: _____

4. proclaimed: _____

5. admitted: _____

Now check your answers in a dictionary. How close did you get to the real definitions?

Which Founding Person Am I?

From the Word Bank, find my name and fill in the blank.

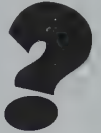
WORD BANK

Bernice Bishop
Edna Allyn
John Kidwell

Ka'ahumanu
Kamehameha I
Queen Emma

1. I was the favorite wife of Kamehameha the Great. I also persuaded Kamehameha II to abolish the rules of *kapu*.

Who am I? _____



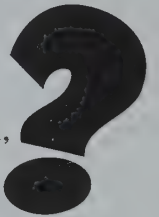
2. I was a British horticulturist who came to Hawai'i in the 1800s. I brought the very first pineapple plants to the islands in 1886.

Who am I? _____



3. I created the royal Kingdom of Hawai'i in 1810. I ruled until 1819, and sandalwood trade increased greatly during my reign.

Who am I? _____



4. I was the last direct descendant of Kamehameha the Great. When I died, my will provided for the founding of the Kamehameha Schools for Hawai'ian children.

Who am I? _____

5. I was the founder of the Hawai'ian free public library system. I was also the director of the Library of Hawai'i for 14 years.

Who am I? _____



6. I was the wife of King Kamehameha IV. I also founded the Queen's Medical Center of Honolulu in 1859.

Who am I? _____

ANSWERS: 1-Ka'ahumanu; 2-John Kidwell; 3-Kamehameha I; 4-Bernice Bishop; 5-Edna Allyn; 6-Queen Emma

!! It Could Happen—!! And It Did!

These historical events from Hawai'i's past are all out of order. Can you put them back together in the correct order? Number these events from 1 to 10, beginning with the earliest. (There's a great big hint at the end of each sentence.)



- _____ Hawai'i enters the Union as the 50th state (1959)
- _____ First sugar plantation is established at Koloa (1835)
- _____ Kamehameha completes his conquest of Hawai'i's main islands (1810)
- _____ First Protestant missionaries arrive from New England (1820)
- _____ Kamehameha II abolishes *kapu* (1819)
- _____ Japanese-Americans form the 442nd Regimental Combat Team; they become the most highly decorated American military unit during World War II (1942)
- _____ George Ariyoshi becomes the first Japanese-American governor in the United States (1971)
- _____ King Kamehameha III grants the Kingdom of Hawai'i's first constitution (1840)
- _____ Kilauea erupts; more than 160 homes are burned (1983)
- _____ Japanese fighter planes bomb Pearl Harbor; the United States enters World War II (1941)

ANSWERS: 8; 4; 1; 3; 2; 7; 9; 5; 10; 6

Hawaiian Hula Dancing!



When we think of Hawai'i, we often think of *hula* dancing. This ancient dance has been a part of Hawai'ian culture since its very beginning. People entered *hula* schools to devote their lives to learning and performing the complicated and beautiful dance; hand gestures illustrate the words of chants sung during the dance.

In ancient times, both men and women performed the *hula*, but only men could perform it during temple worship services. Later, as men became busier with government and other duties, women were also allowed to perform during worship services. The *hula* was outlawed by missionaries in the early 1800s, but King Kalakaua revived the *hula* later.

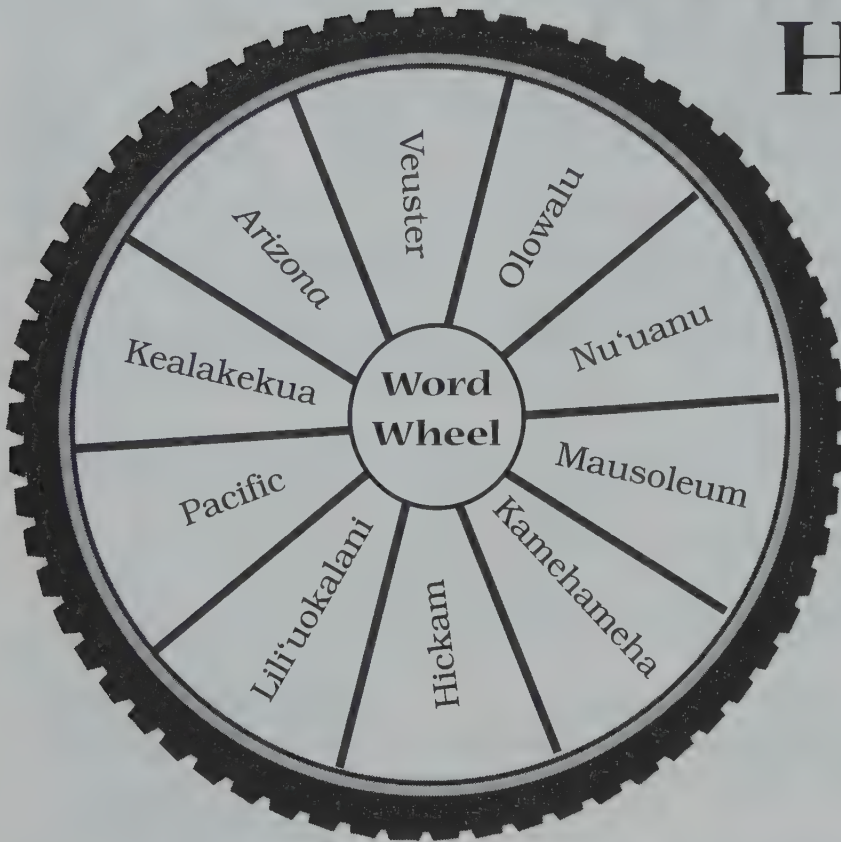
**These *hula* dancers are ready to perform.
Label the parts of their costumes and use the
Word Bank to help you.**



WORD BANK

headband
lei
pu niu
(coconut bra)
ti leaf skirt
ukelele

A Monumental Hawaiian Word Wheel



**Using the Word Wheel
of Hawai'i names,
complete the
sentences below.**

1. The USS _____ National Memorial at Pearl Harbor is a memorial to the 1941 attack on Pearl Harbor.
2. At _____ Bay is a memorial to Captain Cook, who discovered Hawai'i in 1778.
3. The National Memorial Cemetery of the _____ in Honolulu is the resting place of veterans of World Wars I and II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam War.
4. A statue of Father Damien Joseph de _____ can be found in Honolulu.
5. Also in Honolulu stands a statue of Queen _____, the last monarch of Hawai'i.
6. At _____ Air Force Base is a plaque that marks where the *Apollo 11* astronauts first touched earth after walking on the moon.
7. On the island of Maui is _____, the site of a 1790 massacre.
8. In _____ Valley on O'ahu, Kamehameha the Great defeated O'ahu's remaining army in 1795.
9. The Royal _____ in Nu'uuanu is the resting place of Kamehameha II, Kamehameha III, Kamehameha IV, Kamehameha V, Kalakaua, and Queen Lili'uokalani.
10. In Honolulu stands a famous statue of King _____ I.

ANSWERS: 1-Arizona; 2-Kealakekua; 3-Pacific; 4-Veuster; 5-Lili'uokalani; 6-Hickam; 7-Olowalu; 8-Nu'uuanu; 9-Mausoleum; 10-Kamehameha



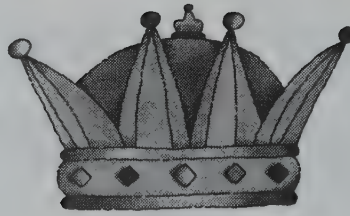
Hawai'i Pop Quiz!



Pop quiz! It's time to test your knowledge of Hawai'i! Try to answer all of the questions before you look at the answers.

1. The capital of Hawai'i is...
☐ a. Pearl City
☐ b. Honolulu
☐ c. Waikiki
2. The state tree is the...
☐ a. palm tree
☐ b. *kukui* tree
☐ c. magnolia tree
3. In English, Hawai'i's state motto is "The life of the land is perpetuated in..."
☐ a. righteousness."
☐ b. valor."
☐ c. patriotism."
4. Hawai'i's official nickname is the...
☐ a. Volcano State
☐ b. Sugar State
☐ c. Aloha State
5. Hawai'i became a state in...
☐ a. 1959
☐ b. 1859
☐ c. 1949
6. Pearl Harbor is on the island of...
☐ a. Hawai'i
☐ b. Kaua'i
☐ c. O'ahu
7. Hawai'i's highest point is...
☐ a. Mauna Loa
☐ b. Mauna Kea
☐ c. Haleakala
8. Hawai'i was the _____ state to join the Union.
☐ a. 50th
☐ b. 40th
☐ c. 49th
9. Hawai'i's state bird is the...
☐ a. *kukui*
☐ b. *'iwi*
☐ c. *nene*
10. _____ was the first European to enter Hawai'i.
☐ a. Cook
☐ b. Clark
☐ c. Verazzano

ANSWERS: 1-b; 2-b; 3-a; 4-c; 5-a; 6-c; 7-b; 8-a; 9-c; 10-a



The Great Mahele!

King Kamehameha III (also called Kauikeaouli) was responsible for one of the most important changes in Hawai'ian society. In 1848, he proclaimed the Great *Mahele* (division), which changed how land was divided among the Hawai'ian people. Until then, all land belonged to the king. With the Great *Mahele*, the land of Hawai'i was divided into three portions: for the monarchy, for the government, and for the common people. In order to acquire their land, people were required to register the land and to pay a tax. Unfortunately, many of the commoners did not understand what it meant to own land, and so few of them actually completed the registration process. In 1850, it became possible for *haole* (foreigners) to purchase land, and Westerners began to buy up land.

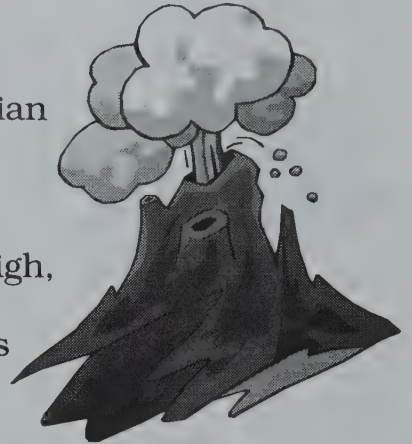
In each pair of sentences below, one of the statements is false. Read them carefully and choose the sentence that is not true. Cross out the false sentence, and circle the true sentence.

1. The word *Mahele* means "to bring together." The Great *Mahele* allowed commoners to buy land in Hawai'i.
2. King Kamehameha III proclaimed the Great *Mahele*. He did this in 1948.
3. People had to pay a tax in order to get their land. They did not have to register their land.
4. After the Great *Mahele*, all land belonged the king. In 1850, *haole* could also buy land.
5. Land was divided into three portions. These were for the monarchy, the foreigners, and the government.

ANSWERS: (These sentences should be crossed out.) 1-first; 2-second; 3-second; 4-first; 5-second

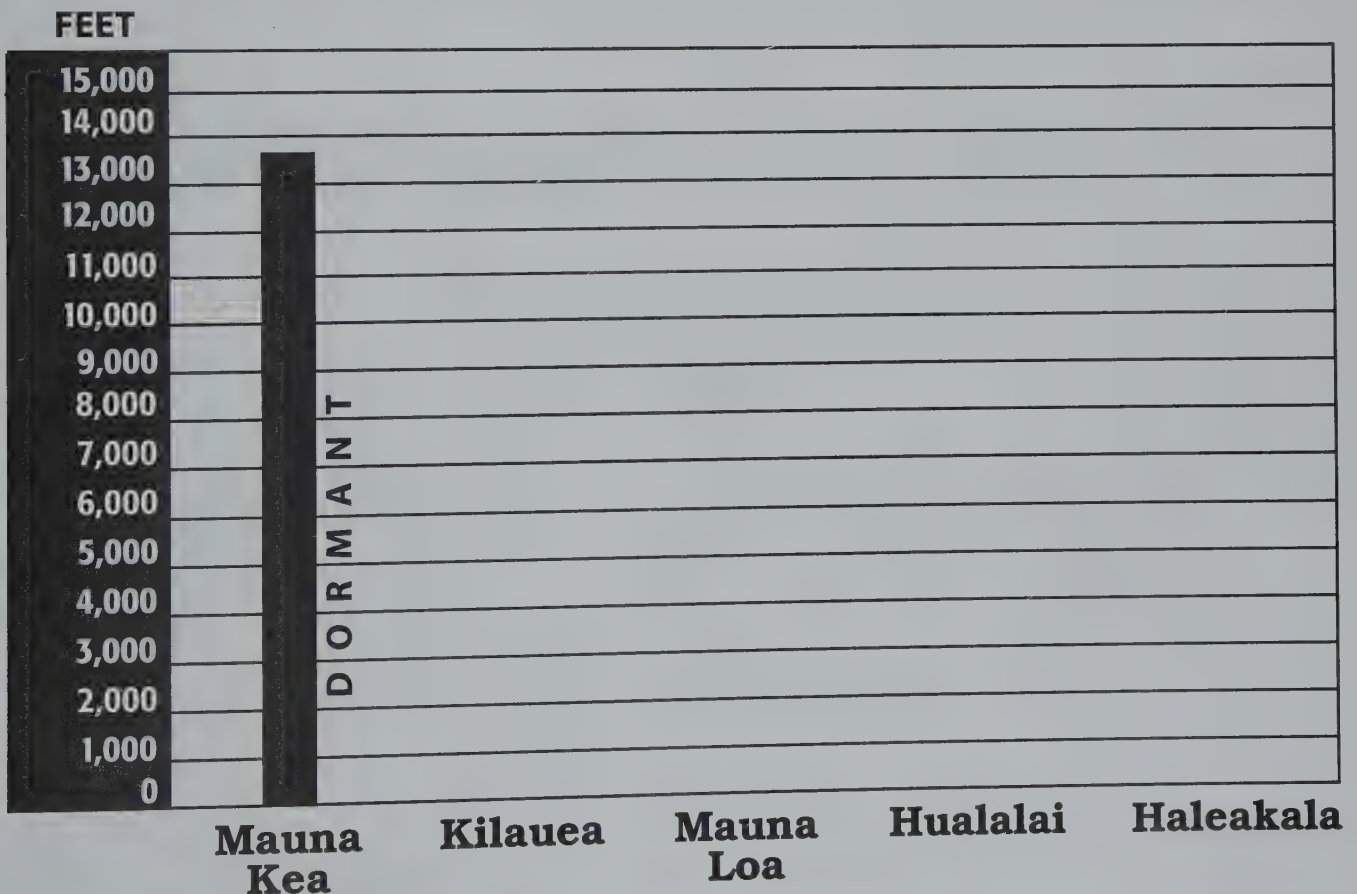
Volcanic Hawai'i!

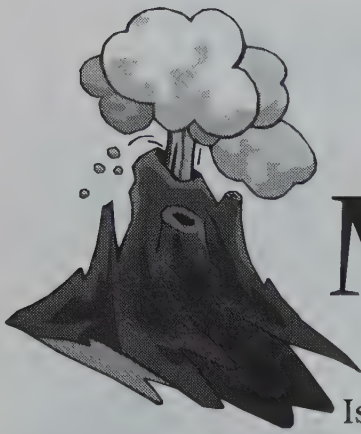
Hawai'i is actually one long, partially submerged mountain range created by the eruption of volcanoes millions of years ago (and today!). Many of the Hawai'ian mountains are eroded ancient volcanoes! There are many active (still erupting), dormant (sleeping), and extinct (stopped erupting completely) volcanoes on the islands. Kilauea, which is 4,093 feet (1,227 meters) high, sends flaming lava into the sea near the Big Island's shores. Mauna Loa, which is also on the Big Island, is a 13,680-foot (4,104-meter) high volcano that erupts about once a generation.



Hawai'i's tallest point, Mauna Kea, is a 13,796-foot (4,205-meter) high dormant volcano on the Big Island. Hualalai, also on the Big Island, is another dormant volcano that stands 8,271 feet (2,509 meters) high. Last, but certainly not least, is Haleakala on Maui, which is 10,023 feet (3,057 meters) high; it's the world's largest dormant volcano!

Using the information in the paragraphs above, graph the heights (in feet) of the different volcanoes listed. Then, label each volcano as either "dormant" or "active." The first one has been done for you.





Fiery Mount Kilauea!

Kilauea is one of the two active volcanoes on the Big Island. In its caldera, or large crater, there is a deep firepit called *Halema'uma'u* (enduring fire-house). From 1823 to 1924, *Halema'uma'u* held a bubbling lake of steaming hot liquid lava. In 1924, the lake of lava disappeared; it had drained deep into a network of underground tubes and tunnels.

Kilauea has been erupting steadily since 1983. That makes it the longest continuously erupting volcano in the world! In that time, it has added more than 550 acres (220 hectares) of area to the Big Island!

A *haiku* is a three line poem with a certain number of syllables in each line. Look at the example below:

The first line has 5 syllables
Oh Ki/lau/e/a,

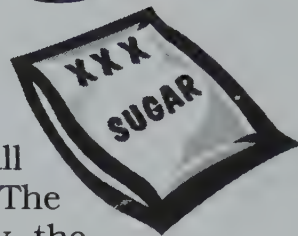
The second line has 7 syllables
Moun/tain full of fire and smoke,

The third line has 5 syllables
You are so awe/some!

Now, write your own *haiku* about fiery Mount Kilauea!



Hawaiian Sugar Production!



Sugar is extracted (taken out of) sugar cane, which is a tall grass plant that can grow to be 7-15 feet (2-5 meters) high. The cane is harvested and taken to a factory. Once at the factory, the canes are washed, shredded, crushed, and put into vats of hot water in huge heaters. The cane juice (mixture of sugar and water) is drained off, **filtered**, and put into huge **evaporators**.

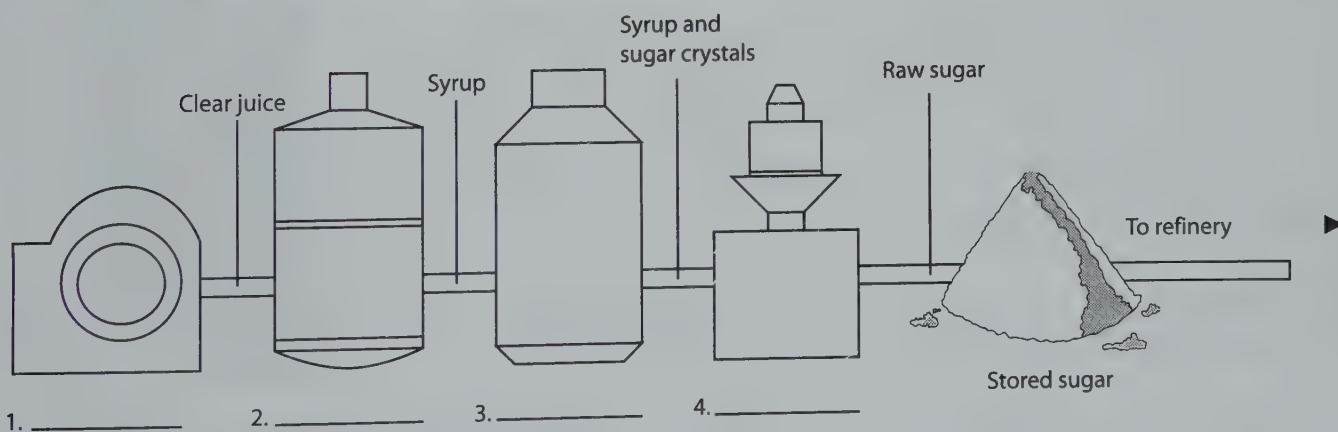
In the **evaporators**, the liquid become thicker and more syrupy. The syrup is then heated carefully in **vacuum ports**, until sugar crystals begin to form. The syrup is put into a **centrifuge**, which spins the liquid very, very FAST! The crystals are separated from the syrup, and are rinsed off to remove the yellow-brown color of raw sugar. Then, the sugar is dissolved in water, filtered, and then re-evaporated. After taking another spin in the centrifuge, the new, refined, white sugar crystals are separated and dried!

Here is a diagram of a sugar refining setup. Your sugar cane has already been shredded, and the cane juice is on its way to the filter. Label each of the stops on the line, using the Word Bank.

WORD BANK

Centrifuge
Filter

Evaporator
Vacuum Port



ANSWERS: 1-filter; 2-evaporator; 3-vacuum port; 4-centrifuge

How Big is Hawai'i?

Hawai'i is the fourth smallest state in the United States. It has an area of approximately 6,459 square miles (16,729 square kilometers).

Can you answer the following questions?

1. How many states are there in the United States?

2. This many states are smaller than our state:

3. This many states are larger than our state:

4. One mile = 5,280 _____

HINT:

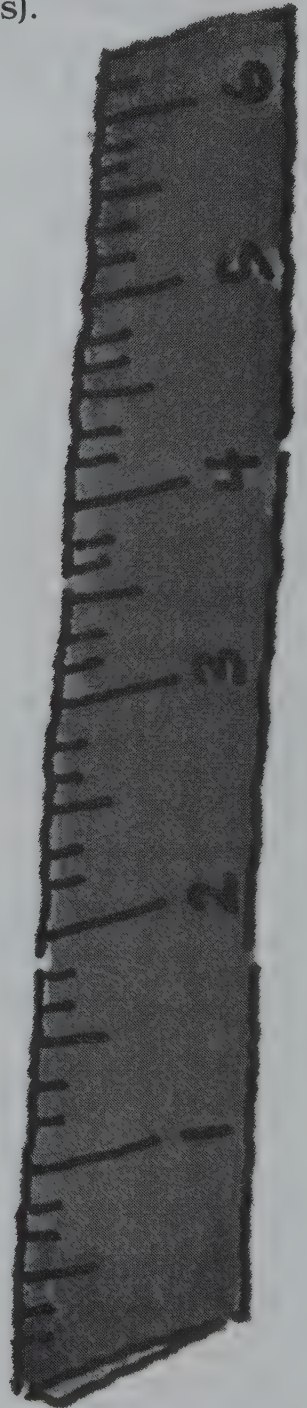


5. Draw a square foot.

6. Classroom Challenge: After you have drawn a square foot, measure the number of square feet in your classroom. Most floor tiles are square feet (12 inches by 12 inches). How many square feet are in your classroom? _____

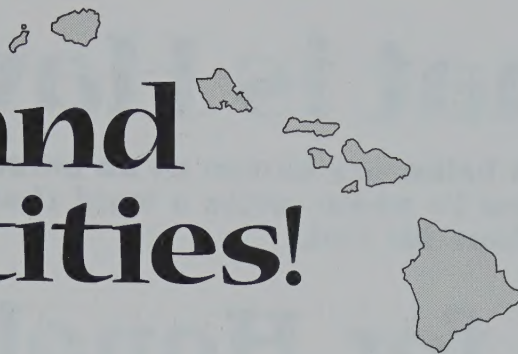
Bonus: Try to calculate how many classrooms would fit in the total area of your state. _____

Hint: About 46,464 average classrooms would fit in just one square mile!



ANSWERS: 1-50; 2-3; 3-46; 4-feet; 5-will vary; 6-will vary
Bonus: 300,110,976

Island Identities!



Hawai'i is unique for many reasons. Each of the eight main islands has its own nickname, its own color, and its own island emblem (symbol)!

Hawai'i (the Big Island) is also known as the Orchid Isle, and has red as its state color, and the *lehua ohia* blossom as its emblem. O'ahu is called the Gathering Place, and its color and emblem are yellow and the *'ilima* flower. Maui, which has pink as its color and the *lokelani* flower as its emblem, is also known as the Valley Isle.

Moloka'i, the Friendly Isle, is represented by the color green and the white *kukui* blossom. The Pineapple Isle, Lana'i, is recognized by the color orange and the *kauna'oa* plant. Kaho'olawe, the Forbidden Isle, chose grey as its color and the *hinahina* flower as its symbol. The Garden Isle of Kaua'i is represented by the color purple and the *mokihana* (green berry). Finally, tiny Ni'ihau (the Private Isle), is represented by the color white and by the *pupu* shell.

Answer the following questions.

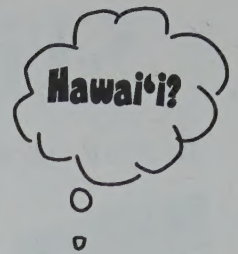
1. Which island has the *mokihana* as its emblem and purple as its color? _____
2. The color green and the white *kukui* blossom stand for which island? _____
3. Which island is called the Valley Isle? _____
4. What are Ni'ihau's color and emblem? _____

5. Which island is called the Orchid Isle, and what is its color? _____

ANSWERS: 1-Kaua'i; 2-Moloka'i; 3-Maui; 4-white, *pupu* shell; 5-Hawai'i, red

What is Hawai'i?

The words below are known as an acrostic. Using each letter of Hawai'i's name, write a word that describes it. The first is done for you.



H is for Honolulu



A is for

W is for

A is for

I is for

I is for

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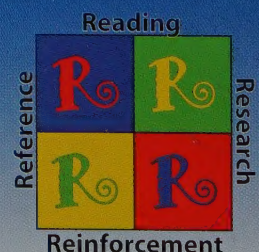
ISBN 0-7933-9939-4 \$9.95



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